



# **Drug Database Thesaurus**

**The Australian Alcohol and other Drugs Thesaurus**

**2009**

**Drug Database thesaurus: the Australian Alcohol and other Drugs thesaurus**

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## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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### Introduction

The *Drug* Database is the online database of ADCA's National Drugs Sector Information Service (NDSIS). Started in 1987, *Drug* is the largest database of its kind in Australia and currently contains over 70,000 references to books, videos, journal articles, conference papers, research reports and unpublished materials on the health, social and economic aspects of alcohol, tobacco and other drug use. *Drug* is updated monthly with more than 350 additional references and all indexed material is held in the NDSIS.

This thesaurus lists all verified subject headings in *Drug* which are represented in upper case letters.

There are no subheadings in the thesaurus however occasionally the cataloguer will use two terms in conjunction with each other (instructions are given for when this is to occur).

### Form Headings

The following form headings, those that describe the form of an item not its subject matter, usually in plural, include:

AUDIOVISUALS, ANNUAL REPORTS  
BIBLIOGRAPHIES, BIOGRAPHIES,  
BOOK REVIEWS, CONFERENCE  
PROCEEDINGS, DICTIONARIES,  
DIRECTORIES, ELECTRONIC  
RESOURCES, FICTION, and  
PERIODICALS.

### COUNTRIES

Countries may be added to the thesaurus as required although the present list is quite extensive. Generally states are only used in relation to Australia. Some exceptions exist (e.g. Hawaii and Alaska) where a particular cultural group is referred to.

The *Drug* database thesaurus is updated annually and used by some libraries and researchers as the Australian alcohol and drug thesaurus and may be used as such by any interested parties with due acknowledgement.

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

### DRUG DATABASE THESAURUS

February 2009

**KEY:**

(S) = Stop term or non-preferred term  
(G) = Go term or term used in the database

SN = Scope notes and definitions  
PT = Preferred term (see)  
RT = Related term (see also)  
BT = Broad term  
NT = Narrower term

[B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [JK](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [PQR](#)  
[S](#) [T](#) [UV](#) [W](#) [XYZ](#)

### [A](#)

AA (S)  
PT: ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS

AV MATERIALS (S)  
PT: AUDIOVISUALS

AAIS (S)  
PT: ADOLESCENT ALCOHOL INVOLVEMENT  
SCALE

**ABORIGINALS** (G)  
SN: Use for Australian Aboriginal peoples and  
Torres Strait Islander peoples.  
RT: INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

ABORIGINES (S)  
PT: ABORIGINALS

ABORTION (S)  
PT: PREGNANCY

**ABSENTEEISM** (G)  
RT: JOB PERFORMANCE  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**ABSTINENCE** (G)  
SN: The continuing non-use of a drug previously  
used regularly.  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE

RT: CESSATION

**ABSTRACTS** (G)  
BT: PUBLICATIONS

**ABUSE LIABILITY** (G)  
SN: Use for Abuse Potential. The properties of a  
drug with psychoactive or central nervous system  
effects which induce dependence.  
RT: DEPENDENCY

ABUSE POTENTIAL (S)  
PT: ABUSE LIABILITY

**ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT** (G)  
RT: EDUCATIONAL STATUS

**ACAMPROSATE** (G)  
SN: Acamprosate calcium suppresses the physical  
craving for alcohol.

**ACCESS** (G)  
SN: Use for Access to treatment services

**ACCIDENTS** (G)  
NT: BURNS  
NT: DROWNING  
NT: FALLS  
NT: INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS  
NT: TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS  
RT: ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS

**ACCOMMODATION** (G)  
RT: HOMELESSNESS  
RT: RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT  
NT: HALFWAY HOUSES

**ACCREDITATION** (G)  
SN: Use for Credentialing; Certification  
RT: QUALITY CONTROL  
RT: STANDARDS

**ACCULTURATION** (G)  
SN: The process of borrowing between cultures,  
marked by the continuous transmission of elements  
and traits resulting in new and blended patterns  
(The Macquarie Dictionary, 1981)  
RT: CULTURAL ASPECTS  
RT: ETHNIC GROUPS  
**ACETALDEHYDE** (G)  
SN: Initial breakdown product of alcohol  
metabolism.  
RT: ALDEHYDE DEHYDROGENASE

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

- RT: METABOLISM
- ACID** (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: LSD
- ACOA** (S)  
PT: ADULT CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS
- ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME** (S)  
PT: AIDS
- ACT** (S)  
PT: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
- ACTING OUT PERSONALITY DISORDER** (S)  
PT: PERSONALITY DISORDERS
- ACTION RESEARCH** (G)  
BT: METHODOLOGY
- ACUPUNCTURE** (G)  
BT: ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS
- ADCA** (S)  
PT: ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS COUNCIL OF AUSTRALIA
- ADDICT** (S)  
PT: DEPENDENCY
- ADDICTION** (S)  
PT: DEPENDENCY
- ADDICTION SEVERITY INDEX** (G)  
SN: Use for ASI.
- ADDICTIVE BEHAVIOUR** (S)  
PT: DEPENDENCY
- ADENOSINE** (G)
- ADENYLYL CYCLASE** (G)  
SN: An enzyme used by cells, including neurons, to relay signals from the exterior to the interior of the cell  
BT: BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS
- ADMINISTRATION** (S)  
PT: MANAGEMENT
- ADOLESCENT ALCOHOL INVOLVEMENT SCALE** (G)  
SN: Use for AAIS
- ADOLESCENTS** (S)  
PT: YOUTH OR STUDENTS
- ADOPTION** (G)
- ADOPTION STUDIES** (G)  
BT: METHODOLOGY
- ADRENAL GLANDS** (S)  
PT: ENDOCRINE SYSTEM
- ADULT CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS** (G)  
SN: Use for ACOA.  
BT: FAMILY  
RT: CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS
- ADULT CHILDREN OF DRUG USERS** (S)  
PT: CHILDREN OF DRUG USERS
- ADULTERANTS** (G)
- ADULTS** (G)  
SN: 18 years and older. For persons aged 18-25 use YOUNG ADULTS; 45-65 use MIDDLE AGED ADULTS; 65 years and older use AGED ADULTS.  
NT: AGED ADULTS  
NT: MIDDLE AGED ADULTS  
NT: YOUNG ADULTS
- ADVERSE EFFECTS** (G)  
SN: Use for multiple adverse effects or for adverse effects not specified in the thesaurus.  
RT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS  
RT: DRUG INTERACTIONS  
RT: MORBIDITY  
RT: PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS  
RT: TOXICITY
- ADVERTISING** (G)  
SN: Include here Lifestyle Advertising;  
RT: CAMPAIGNS  
RT: MARKETING  
RT: MEDIA  
RT: PUBLIC RELATIONS  
RT: SPONSORSHIP
- ADVOCACY** (G)  
SN: Use for Lobbying;  
BT: POLITICAL ASPECTS

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**AEQ** (S)  
PT: ALCOHOL EXPECTANCY QUESTIONNAIRE

**AEROPLANES** (S)  
PT: AVIATION INDUSTRY

**AEROSOLS** (G)  
SN: Use for the inhalation of sprays that contain propellants and solvents such as spray paint, deodorant and hair spray, fabric protector sprays, whipped cream dispensers, computer cleaning products.  
BT: INHALANTS  
RT: VOLATILE SOLVENTS  
NT: PAINT SNIFFING

**AFFECTIVE DISORDERS** (S)  
PT: MOOD DISORDERS

**AFGHANISTAN** (M)

**AFRICA** (G)  
NT: NIGERIA  
NT: SOUTH AFRICA  
NT: ZIMBABWE  
NT: ZAMBIA  
NT: TANZANIA  
NT: KENYA  
NT: LESOTHO  
NT: MALAWI

**AFRICAN AMERICANS** (G)  
BT: ETHNIC GROUPS

**AFTERCARE** (G)  
SN: The package of services provided for the client after being successfully discharged from a program. Aftercare activities could include involvement in self-help groups, supported work programs, and staff follow-up contacts and interventions.  
BT: TREATMENT  
BT: SERVICES  
RT: FOLLOW-UP  
RT: RELAPSE PREVENTION

**AGE FACTORS** (G)  
SN: Use when age is a significant factor in the discussion.  
BT: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

**AGED** (S)

PT: AGED ADULTS

**AGED ADULTS** (G)  
SN: Use for adults aged 65 and over; Aged; the Elderly; Senior Citizens.  
BT: ADULTS

**AGGRESSION** (G)  
BT: BEHAVIOUR  
RT: VIOLENCE  
RT: ANGER

**AGONISTS** (G)  
SN: An **agonist** is a molecule that selectively binds to a specific receptor and triggers a response in the cell. Include Baclofen, Beta2 Agonists,

**AGRICULTURE** (G)  
SN: Include here the production of cannabis, coca and opium.  
NT: CROP SUBSTITUTION  
RT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS

**AIDS** (G)  
SN: Use for Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome;  
BT: IMMUNOLOGIC DISEASES  
RT: IMMUNE SYSTEM  
RT: HIV  
RT: IV DRUG USE  
RT: NEEDLE EXCHANGE  
RT: NEEDLE SHARING  
RT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR  
RT: SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES  
RT: TESTING ISSUES

**AIRFORCE** (S)  
PT: MILITARY PERSONNEL

**AL-ANON** (G)  
SN: Al-Anon and Al-Ateen provide help and support for people affected by some one else's drinking.  
BT: SELF HELP GROUPS  
RT: ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS

**AL-ATEEN** (S)  
PT: AL-ANON

**ALASKA** (G)

**ALASKA NATIVES** (G)

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### **ALCOHOL (G)**

SN: For the drinking of alcohol, use ALCOHOL USE.

NT: ALCOHOLICS

NT: BEER

NT: DESIGNER DRINKS

NT: LOW ALCOHOL BEVERAGES

NT: SPIRITS

NT: WINE

BT: SEDATIVE-HYPNOTICS

RT: NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

### **ALCOHOL ABUSE (S)**

PT: PROBLEM DRINKING

### **ALCOHOL AND DRUG FOUNDATION**

#### **AUSTRALIA (G)**

SN: Former name for ADCA

### **ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS COUNCIL OF AUSTRALIA (G)**

SN: Use for ADCA. Formerly Australian Council for Alcohol and other Drugs Associations (ACADA), formerly Australian Council on Alcohol and other Drugs (ACAD), formerly Alcohol and Drug Foundation, Australia (ADFA).

### **ALCOHOL CONTENT (G)**

SN: Before 1995, used for STANDARD DRINKS.

RT: STANDARD DRINKS

RT: LABELLING

### **ALCOHOL DEHYDROGENASE (G)**

SN: Use for ADH. Alcohol dehydrogenases are enzymes that occur in many organisms and facilitate the interconversion between alcohols and aldehydes or ketones. In humans they serve to break down alcohols which could otherwise be toxic.

RT: ALDEHYDE DEHYDROGENASE

RT: METABOLISM

### **ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE SCALE (G)**

SN: Use for ADS.

### **ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE SYNDROME (G)**

### **ALCOHOL EXPECTANCY (S)**

PT: EXPECTANCIES

### **ALCOHOL EXPECTANCY QUESTIONNAIRE (G)**

RT: EXPECTANCIES

### **ALCOHOL INDUSTRY (S)**

PT: LIQUOR INDUSTRY

### **ALCOHOL PSYCHOSIS (G)**

NT: ALCOHOL WITHDRAWAL DELIRIUM

### **ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS (G)**

SN: Problems perceived by the individual as being related to alcohol - in the areas of personal, family and social relationships, employment performance and opportunities, health and general well-being, financial position, drink-driving or other offences.

RT: ACCIDENTS

RT: CODEPENDENCY

RT: CRIME

RT: DRINK DRIVING

RT: FAMILY

RT: INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS

RT: PATTERNS OF USE

RT: VIOLENCE

RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

### **ALCOHOL USE (G)**

SN: Use for the general consumption of alcoholic beverages. For alcohol dependency use ALCOHOL USE and DEPENDENCY. For adverse personal, family and social consequences use ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS.

RT: PATTERNS OF USE

### **ALCOHOL USE DISORDERS IDENTIFICATION TEST (G)**

SN: Use for AUDIT.

### **ALCOHOL WITHDRAWAL DELIRIUM (G)**

SN: Use for Delirium tremens;

BT: ALCOHOL PSYCHOSIS

### **ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (G)**

SN: Contains more than 3% alcohol. Include here alcoholic ciders, sodas, lemonades, spring waters, colas, iced teas.

BT: ALCOHOL

RT: DESIGNER DRINKS

RT: LOW ALCOHOL BEVERAGES

RT: ALCOPOPS

### **ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS (G)**

SN: Use for AA; Twelve Steps;

BT: SELF HELP GROUPS

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- RT: AL-ANON  
RT: DISEASE CONCEPT  
RT: NARCOTICS ANONYMOUS
- ALCOHOLISM (S)  
PT: ALCOHOL USE and DEPENDENCY
- ALCOPOPS** .... (G)  
RT: DESIGNER DRINKS  
RT: ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES
- ALDEHYDE DEHYDROGENASE** (G)  
SN: Use for ALDH. An enzyme which converts acetaldehyde into acetate.  
RT: ACETALDEHYDE  
RT: METABOLISM
- ALKALOIDS** (G)
- ALLERGY (S)  
PT: HYPERSENSITIVITY
- ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS** (G)  
SN: Include alternative and complementary treatments. Lesser used treatments such as aromatherapy can be included under this broader heading and more specific headings are listed below.  
NT: ACUPUNCTURE  
NT: HYPNOSIS  
NT: MEDITATION  
NT: RELAXATION  
NT: YOGA  
BT: TREATMENT  
RT: EXERCISE  
RT: TRADITIONAL MEDICINE
- ALZHEIMERS DISEASE** (G)  
SN: Use for Alzheimer's Disease.  
BT: DEMENTIA
- AMA (S)  
PT: AUSTRALIAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION
- AMANTADINE** (G)
- AMBULANCE** (G)
- AMERICAN INDIANS (S)  
PT: NATIVE AMERICANS
- AMNESIA (S)  
PT: MEMORY
- AMPHETAMINES** (G)  
SN: Use for Speed, Goe, Uppers,  
BT: STIMULANTS
- AMYL NITRITE** (G)  
SN: Also known as Poppers, Ram, Rush, Satyr, Snappers  
BT: NITRITES
- ANABOLIC STEROIDS (S)  
PT: STEROIDS
- ANAEMIA** (G)  
BT: BLOOD DISORDERS
- ANAESTHESIA** (G)
- ANAESTHETICS** (G)  
NT: ETHYL CHLORIDE  
NT: KETAMINE  
NT: NITROUS OXIDE  
NT: PCP
- ANALGESICS** (G)  
SN: Use for general works on non-narcotic pain relieving drugs. For narcotic analgesics, use OPIOIDS and ANALGESICS.  
NT: ASPIRIN  
NT: PARACETAMOL  
BT: OTC DRUGS
- ANATOMY (S)  
PT: BODY
- ANCD (S)  
PT: AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL ON DRUGS
- ANGEL DUST (S)  
SN: Street name  
PT: PCP
- ANGER** (G)  
RT: AGGRESSION  
RT: VIOLENCE
- ANIMALS** (G)  
SN: Use for animal studies.  
BT: research  
RT: LABORATORIES
-

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**ANNUAL REPORTS** (G)  
BT: PUBLICATIONS

**ANOREXIA NERVOSA** (G)  
BT: EATING DISORDERS

**ANTABUSE** (S)  
PT: DISULFIRAM

**ANTAGONISTS** (G)  
SN: Use for an agent that prevents or reverses the effects of a drug.  
NT: BUPRENORPHINE  
NT: NALOXONE  
NT: NALTREXONE  
RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

**ANTIBIOTICS** (G)

**ANTICONSULTANTS** (G)  
NT: CHLORMETHIAZOLE  
NT: CARBAMAZEPINE  
BT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

**ANTIDEPRESSANTS** (G)  
SN: Include here Tricyclics;  
BT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

**ANTIHISTAMINES** (G)

**ANTIOXIDANTS** (G)

**ANTIPSYCHOTICS** (S)  
PT: MAJOR TRANQUILLISERS

**ANTIRETROVIRAL THERAPY** (G)  
SN: Antiretroviral drugs inhibit the replication of HIV

**ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITY DISORDER** (S)  
PT: PERSONALITY DISORDERS

**ANTITUSSIVES** (G)  
SN: Centrally acting cough suppressants include dextromethorphan (DXM), noscapine, ethyl morphine and codeine.

**ANXIETY** (G)  
RT: DEPRESSION  
RT: NEUROSES  
RT: STRESS

**ANXIETY DISORDERS** (G)  
SN: Use for Phobias;  
NT: OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE DISORDER  
NT: PANIC DISORDER  
NT: POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER  
BT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS

**AOD WORKERS** (S)  
PT: HEALTH WORKERS

**APPRENTICES** (G)  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**ARGENTINA** (G)  
BT: SOUTH AMERICA

**ARMENIA** (S)  
PT: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

**ARMY** (S)  
PT: MILITARY PERSONNEL

**AROMATHERAPY** (S)  
PT: ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS

**AROUSAL** (G)

**ARRESTS** (S)  
PT: LEGAL ASPECTS

**ARRHYTHMIA** (G)  
BT: CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES

**ART THERAPY** (G)  
RT: PSYCHOTHERAPY

**ARTHRITIS** (G)  
BT: MUSCULOSKELETAL DISEASES

**ASIA** (G)

**ASIAN AMERICANS** (G)  
BT: ETHNIC GROUPS

**ASPIRIN** (G)  
BT: ANALGESICS

**ASSERTIVENESS** (G)  
BT: BEHAVIOUR

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**ASSESSMENT (G)**

SN: Before 1991 indexed as EVALUATION. Use for determination of degree of dependency or problem. An ongoing, interactive process used to evaluate a patient's progress and adjust treatment.

NT: SELF RATING  
RT: DIAGNOSIS  
RT: EVALUATION  
RT: SCREENING

**ASTHMA (G)**

BT: RESPIRATORY DISEASES

**ATHLETES (S)**

PT: SPORT

**ATTENTION DEFICIT HYPERACTIVITY DISORDER (G)**

BT: BEHAVIOUR DISORDERS  
RT: HYPERACTIVITY  
RT: LEARNING DISABILITIES

**ATTITUDES (G)**

SN: Include here public and personal opinion.  
RT: BEHAVIOUR  
RT: BELIEFS  
RT: KNOWLEDGE

**ATTRITION (S)**

PT: TREATMENT OUTCOMES

**AUDIOVISUALS (G)**

SN: Until 1999, used only to distinguish the video collection from the books and serials.

**AUDIT (S)**

PT: ALCOHOL USE DISORDERS IDENTIFICATION TEST

**AUSTRALIA (G)**

NT: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY  
NT: NEW SOUTH WALES  
NT: NORTHERN TERRITORY  
NT: QUEENSLAND  
NT: SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
NT: TASMANIA  
NT: VICTORIA  
NT: WESTERN AUSTRALIA

**AUSTRALIAN ABORIGINES (S)**

PT: ABORIGINALS

**AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (G)**

SN: Use for ACT.

BT: AUSTRALIA

**AUSTRALIAN COUNCIL OF ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUG ASSOCIATIONS (G)**

SN: Former name of Alcohol and Other Drugs Council of Australia.

**AUSTRALIAN FOUNDATION ON ALCOHOLISM AND DRUG DEPENDENCE (G)**

SN: Former name of the Alcohol and Other Drugs Council of Australia

**AUSTRALIAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION (G)**

SN: Use for AMA.

**AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL ON DRUGS (G)**

SN: Use for ANCD. High-level advisory body announced by the Prime Minister in 1997 to deal with both licit and illicit drugs.

**AUSTRALIAN TREATMENT OUTCOME STUDY (G)**

SN: Use for ATOS

**AUSTRIA (G)**

**AUTOPSIES (G)**

**AUTOREMISSION (S)**

PT: NATURAL RECOVERY

**AVAILABILITY (G)**

SN: Use when the physical access to alcohol, tobacco or other drugs is discussed.

RT: CONTROLLED AVAILABILITY  
RT: LAWS

**AVERSION THERAPY (G)**

NT: COVERT SENSITISATION  
BT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION  
RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

**AVIATION INDUSTRY (G)**

SN: Include all aspects of aviation including staff, and aeroplanes  
NT: PILOTS

**AZERBAIJAN (S)**

PT: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

### **B**

**BABIES** (S)  
PT: NEONATES or INFANTS

**BAHAMAS** (G)

**BAHRAIN** (G)

**BANGLADESH** (G)

**BARBITURATES** (G)  
SN: Include here Phenobarbitone, Seconal, depressants.  
BT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS  
BT: SEDATIVE-HYPNOTICS  
RT: BENZODIAZEPINES

**BARRIERS TO TREATMENT** (G)  
SN: Use for Treatment Barriers;  
RT: TREATMENT

**BARS** (G)  
Use for Pubs  
BT: DRINKING PLACES

**BEER** (G)  
BT: ALCOHOL  
RT: BREWING INDUSTRY

**BEHAVIOUR** (G)  
NT: AGGRESSION  
NT: ASSERTIVENESS  
NT: HYPERACTIVITY  
NT: IMPULSIVE BEHAVIOUR  
NT: RISK-TAKING  
NT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR  
RT: BEHAVIOUR DISORDERS  
RT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION  
RT: MOTIVATION

**BEHAVIOUR CHANGE** (S)  
PT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION

**BEHAVIOUR DISORDERS** (G)  
SN: Use for Conduct Disorders  
NT: ATTENTION DEFICIT DISORDER  
BT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS  
RT: BEHAVIOUR  
RT: DELINQUENCY

**BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION** (G)

SN: Use for Behaviour Therapy; Conditioning; Behaviour Change;  
NT: AVERSION THERAPY  
NT: CONTINGENCY MANAGEMENT  
NT: CUE EXPOSURE  
NT: CUE REACTIVITY  
RT: BEHAVIOUR  
RT: COGNITIVE BEHAVIOURAL APPROACH  
RT: COUNSELLING  
RT: MODEL OF CHANGE  
RT: MOTIVATIONAL INTERVIEWING  
RT: SOCIAL SKILLS TRAINING

**BELARUS....**(G)

**BELGIUM** (G)

**BELIEFS** (G)  
RT: ATTITUDES

**BENEFITS** (S)  
PT: PENSIONS AND BENEFITS

**BENZODIAZEPINES** (G)  
SN: Prescribed for short-term treatment of anxiety, stress, sleeplessness, management of alcohol withdrawal. Include here Valium (Diazepam), Serepax (Oxazepam), Mogadon (Nitrazepam), Rivatril (Clonazepam), (Lorazepam)  
BT: MINOR TRANQUILLISERS  
BT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS  
BT: SEDATIVE-HYPNOTICS  
RT: BARBITURATES  
NT: ROHYPNOL

**BEST PRACTICE** (G)

**BETA 2 AGONISTS** (S)  
PT: AGONISTS

**BETA-BLOCKERS** (G)  
SN: Use for Beta Blockers;

**BETEL NUT** (G)  
BT: STIMULANTS

**BEVERAGES** (G)  
SN: Prefer narrower term for indexing.  
NT: ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES  
NT: DESIGNER DRINKS  
NT: LOW ALCOHOL BEVERAGES  
NT: NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**BHUTAN** (G)

**BIBLIOGRAPHIES** (G)  
BT: PUBLICATIONS

**BINGE DRINKING** (G)  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE  
RT: DEPENDENCY  
RT: PROBLEM DRINKING

**BINGE USE** (G)  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE

**BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS** (G)  
SN: Use for Markers.  
NT: ADENYLYL CYCLASE  
NT: CARBOHYDRATE-DEFICIENT  
TRANSFERRIN  
NT: COTININE  
NT: GAMMA-GLUTAMYL TRANSFERASE  
NT: GAMMA-GLUTAMYLTRANSPEPTIDASE  
NT: MONOAMINE OXIDASE

**BIOCHEMISTRY** (G)  
SN: Use for the chemistry of living matter. For the chemistry of inorganic material, use CHEMISTRY.  
RT: CHEMISTRY

**BIOGRAPHIES** (G)  
SN: Form heading use for biographies and autobiographies.

**BIPOLAR AFFECTIVE DISORDER** (S)  
PT: MANIC DEPRESSIVE ILLNESS

**BIRTH WEIGHT** (G)  
RT: BODY WEIGHT  
RT: INFANTS  
RT: NEONATES

**BISEXUALS** (G)  
RT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

**BLACKOUTS** (G)  
RT: MEMORY

**BLADDER** (S)  
PT: URINARY SYSTEM

**BLEACH** (G)  
RT: NEEDLE SHARING

**BLOOD** (G)  
RT: BLOOD PRESSURE  
RT: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

**BLOOD ALCOHOL CONTENT** (G)  
SN: Use for BAC; The number of grams of alcohol in 100 ml of blood.  
RT: ALCOHOL and SCREENING  
RT: BLOOD TESTS  
RT: DRINK DRIVING

**BLOOD DISORDERS** (G)  
NT: ANAEMIA

**BLOOD PRESSURE** (G)  
BT: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM  
RT: BLOOD  
RT: HEART  
RT: HYPERTENSION  
RT: STRESS

**BLOOD TESTS** (G)  
RT: BLOOD ALCOHOL CONTENT

**BLOW** (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: COCAINE

**BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS** (G)  
BT: OCCUPATIONAL STATUS  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**BODY** (G)  
SN: Use for Anatomy; Physiology;  
NT: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM  
NT: CEREBROVASCULAR SYSTEM  
NT: ENDOCRINE SYSTEM  
NT: GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM  
NT: IMMUNE SYSTEM  
NT: MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM  
NT: NERVOUS SYSTEM  
NT: REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM  
NT: RESPIRATORY SYSTEM  
NT: SENSORY SYSTEM  
NT: URINARY SYSTEM

**BODY TEMPERATURE** (G)  
RT: HYPOTHERMIA

**BODY WEIGHT** (G)  
SN: Use for Weight Gain; Weight Loss;  
RT: BIRTH WEIGHT

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**BOLIVIA** (G)

BT: SOUTH AMERICA

**BONES** (S)

PT: MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

**BOOK REVIEWS** (G)

BT: PUBLICATIONS

**BORDERLINE PERSONALITY DISORDER** (S)

PT: PERSONALITY DISORDERS

**BOSNIA** (G)

**BOTSWANA** (S)

PT: AFRICA

**BRAIN** (G)

BT: NERVOUS SYSTEM

RT: BRAIN DAMAGE

RT: COGNITIVE ASPECTS

RT: NEUROTRANSMITTERS

**BRAIN DAMAGE** (G)

SN: From all causes (accidents, surgery, disease).  
Includes Brain Injury

RT: BRAIN

RT: INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES

RT: WERNICKE-KORSAKOFF SYNDROME

**BRAIN INJURY** (S)

PT: BRAIN DAMAGE

**BRAZIL** (G)

BT: SOUTH AMERICA

**BREAST CANCER** (G)

BT: CANCER

**BREASTFEEDING** (G)

RT: INFANTS

RT: NEONATES

RT: REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

**BREATH TESTS** (G)

RT: RANDOM BREATH TESTING

**BREATHALYZER** (G)

RT: RANDOM BREATH TESTING

**BREWING INDUSTRY** (G)

NT: BEER

BT: LIQUOR INDUSTRY

**BRIEF INTERVENTION** (G)

SN: Use for Minimal Intervention

BT: INTERVENTION

RT: MOTIVATIONAL INTERVIEWING

**BROMO-DMA** (G)

BT: HALLUCINOGENS

**BROMOCRIPTINE** (G)

SN: An anti-Parkinson drug; inhibits prolactin hormone

**BRUNEI** (G)

**BUDGETING** (S)

PT: MANAGEMENT

**BULBES** (S)

SN: Street name.

PT: NITROUS OXIDE

**BULGARIA** (G)

**BULIMIA** (G)

BT: EATING DISORDERS

**BUPRENORPHINE** (G)

SN: Buprenorphine is a narcotic with agonist-antagonist activity.

BT: ANTAGONISTS

RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

**BUPROPION** (G)

Trade name Zyban

**BURMA.....(G)**

SN: Formerly known as BURMA. Then name changed to Myanmar (1989). Name again known as BURMA

RT: MYANMAR

**BURNOUT** (G)

RT: JOB PERFORMANCE

RT: STRESS

**BURNS** (G)

BT: ACCIDENTS

**BUSINESS** (S)

PT: INDUSTRY

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**BUSPIRONE** (G)  
BT: MINOR TRANQUILLISERS

**BUTANE** (G)  
BT: INHALANTS  
BT: GASES

**BUTYL NITRITE** (G)  
Street name: Poppers  
BT: NITRITES

### C

**CAFFEINE** (G)  
SN: Use for coffee, tea, coca cola.  
BT: STIMULANTS  
RT: CHOCOLATE

**CAGE** (G)  
SN: A mnemonic for attempts to Cut back on drinking, Annoyance at criticism of drinking, Guilt feelings about drinking, and morning drinking Eye opener.  
BT: SCREENING

**CALCIUM CARBIMIDE** (G)  
SN: Used to treat alcoholism, if a person takes this drug and then drinks any alcohol at all, they will experience headache, nausea, vertigo, etc.)

**CALIFORNIA PSYCHOLOGICAL INVENTORY** (G)  
BT: PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS

**CAMBODIA** (G)

**CAMEROON** (S)  
PT: AFRICA

**CAMPAIGNS** (G)  
NT: NATIONAL CAMPAIGN AGAINST DRUG ABUSE  
RT: ADVERTISING  
RT: MEDIA  
RT: SOCIAL MARKETING

**CANADA** (G)

**CANCER** (G)  
SN: Use for Neoplasms;  
NT: BREAST CANCER

NT: LUNG CANCER  
NT: ORAL CANCER  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS  
RT: CARCINOGENS

**CANNABIS** (G)  
SN: Use for all cannabis related products. Use for Grass, Gunja, Hashish, Hemp, Marijuana, Pot. For the growth and production of cannabis, use CANNABIS and AGRICULTURE. For Cannabis as medicine, use CANNABIS and THERAPEUTIC USE.  
NT: THC  
BT: DRUGS

**CANNABIS EXPIATION NOTICE SCHEME** (G)  
SN: The Cannabis Expiation Notice (CEN) scheme came into effect in South Australia on 30 April 1987. Under this scheme, adults coming to the attention of police for "simple cannabis offences" could be issued with an expiation notice. Offenders were able to avoid prosecution by paying the specified fee.  
BT: LEGAL ASPECTS

**CARBAMAZEPINE** (G)  
BT: ANTICONVULSANTS

**CARBOHYDRATE-DEFICIENT TRANSFERRIN** (G)  
SN: Use for CDT;  
BT: BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS

**CARBON MONOXIDE** (G)

**CARCINOGENS** (G)  
RT: CANCER

**CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES** (G)  
SN: Includes Endocarditis.  
NT: ARRHYTHMIA  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS  
RT: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

**CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM** (G)  
NT: BLOOD PRESSURE  
NT: FLUSHING  
NT: HEART  
NT: HEART RATE  
BT: BODY  
RT: BLOOD  
RT: CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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<b>CARERS</b> (G)	PT: PATIENTS
<b>CARIBBEAN</b> (G)	CHARITIES (S) PT: NON GOVERNMENT ORGANISATIONS
<b>CARTOONS</b> (G) RT: COMICS RT: HUMOUR	CHARLIE (S) SN: Street name. PT: COCAINE
<b>CASE MANAGEMENT</b> (G)	<b>CHEMISTRY</b> (G) SN: Use for the chemistry of inorganic material. NT: PHARMACOLOGY RT: BIOCHEMISTRY
<b>CASE STUDIES</b> (G) BT: RESEARCH	CHEWING TOBACCO (S) PT: SMOKELESS TOBACCO
<b>CASK WINE</b> (G) BT: WINE	<b>CHILD ABUSE</b> (G) BT: DOMESTIC VIOLENCE RT: CHILD WELFARE RT: INCEST RT: SEXUAL ABUSE
<b>CELLULAR EFFECTS</b> (G) SN: Use for effects of drugs on cells and tissues.	<b>CHILD CARE</b> (G) SN: Nov 1995. Use for child care services.
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b> (G)	<b>CHILD DEVELOPMENT</b> (G)
CENTRAL NERVOUS SYTEM (S) PT: NERVOUS SYSTEM	<b>CHILD WELFARE</b> (G) RT: CHILD ABUSE RT: CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS RT: CHILDREN OF DRUG USERS
<b>CEREBRAL BLOOD FLOW</b> (G)	<b>CHILDBIRTH</b> (G) RT: PREGNANCY
<b>CEREBROVASCULAR DISORDERS</b> (G) SN: Includes Stroke; BT: CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES	<b>CHILDREN</b> (G) SN: Use for persons under the age of twelve years. For newly-born children (0-4 weeks) use NEONATES, thereafter use INFANTS (2 years and under). NT: CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS NT: CHILDREN OF DRUG USERS NT: INFANTS NT: NEONATES
<b>CEREBROVASCULAR SYSTEM</b> (G) BT: BODY	<b>CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS</b> (G) BT: CHILDREN RT: ADULT CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS RT: CHILD WELFARE RT: CHILDREN OF DRUG USERS RT: FAMILY RT: FOETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME
CEREMONIAL USE (S) PT: RITES AND CEREMONIES	
CERTIFICATION (S) PT: ACCREDITATION	
<b>CESSATION</b> (G) BT: PATTERNS OF USE RT: ABSTINENCE	
CEYLON (S) PT: SRI LANKA	
CHANGE (G)	
CHARACTERISTICS OF CLIENTS (S) PT: CLIENTS	
CHARACTERISTICS OF PATIENTS (S)	

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## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

- CHILDREN OF DRUG USERS** (G)  
BT: CHILDREN  
RT: CHILD WELFARE  
RT: FAMILY  
RT: FOETAL DRUG SYNDROME
- CHILE** (G)  
BT: SOUTH AMERICA
- CHINA** (G)  
RT: TAIWAN
- CHINA WHITE (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: FENTANYL
- CHINESE AUSTRALIANS** (G)
- CHLORDIAZEPOXIDE (S)  
PT: BENZODIAZEPINES
- CHLORMETHIAZOLE** (G)  
SN: Used to ease the withdrawal from alcohol and prevent delirium tremens and alcoholic dementia.  
BT: ANTICONVULSANTS
- CHOLESTEROL** (G)  
SN: Include low density lipoprotein cholesterol and high density lipoprotein cholesterol under this heading.
- CIGARETTE VENDORS** (G)  
RT: VENDING MACHINES
- CIGARETTES** (G)  
RT: TOBACCO  
NT: MENTHOL CIGARETTES
- CINEMA (S)  
PT: FILMS
- CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (S)  
PT: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM
- CIRRHOSIS** (G)  
BT: LIVER DISEASES
- CIVIL RIGHTS** (G)  
SN: Use for Civil Liberties, Human Rights.  
RT: ETHICAL ASPECTS  
RT: LEGAL ASPECTS
- RT: MORAL ASPECTS  
RT: TESTING ISSUES
- CLIENTS** (G)  
SN: Use for recipients of treatment/rehabilitation. For recipients of medical treatment use PATIENTS. Include here characteristics of clients.  
RT: CONSUMERS  
RT: MATCHING  
RT: PATIENTS
- CLINICAL INSTITUTE WITHDRAWAL ASSESSMENT FOR ALCOHOL SCALE** (G)  
RT: WITHDRAWAL
- CLINICAL SUPERVISION** (G)
- CLINICAL TRIALS** (G)  
SN: Include here scientific experiments conducted by observing or treating actual patients in realistic conditions to determine the effectiveness of a treatment or combination of treatments for preventing or ameliorating disease.  
BT: METHODOLOGY  
RT: CONTROLLED CLINICAL TRIALS  
RT: RANDOMISED CONTROLLED TRIALS  
RT: EVALUATION
- CLONAZEPAM (S)  
SN: Brand name Rivotril, also known as Rivers.  
PT: benzodiazepines
- CLONIDINE** (G)  
SN: An anti-hypertensive used to dampen the physical symptoms of withdrawal from narcotics, and from alcohol.  
RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY
- CLUB DRUGS.....(S)  
PT: DESIGNER DRUGS
- CLUBS (S)  
PT: DRINKING PLACES
- CO-MORBIDITY (S)  
PT: DUAL DIAGNOSIS
- COCAINE** (G)  
SN: Cocaine is a stimulant made from the coca plant. Benzoyllecgonine, the major metabolite of cocaine can also be included here. Use for Blow, Charlie, Coke, Snow.  
NT: CRACK

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

BT: STIMULANTS

### CODE OF PRACTICE (G)

SN: Include commercial codes of practice, and codes of ethics but do not include criminal codes.

RT: ETHICAL ASPECTS

RT: ADVERTISING

### CODEINE (G)

BT: OPIOIDS

### CODEPENDENCY (G)

SN: Use for enabling. Relationship in which the actions of a member of the family or close friend or colleague of an alcohol or drug dependent person tend to perpetuate the person's dependency and thereby retard the process of recovery.

RT: ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS

RT: FAMILY

### COFFEE (S)

PT: CAFFEINE

### COGNITIVE ASPECTS (G)

SN: Include here the effects of drug use on cognitive processes.

NT: DECISION MAKING

NT: EXPECTANCIES

NT: MEMORY

NT: MOTIVATION

NT: RISK PERCEPTION

RT: BRAIN

RT: CREATIVE ABILITY

### COGNITIVE BEHAVIOURAL THERAPY (G)

NT: RATIONAL-EMOTIVE THERAPY

BT: TREATMENT MODELS

RT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION

### COHORT STUDIES (G)

SN: A cohort is a group of people who share a common characteristic or experience within a defined time period. A cohort study is a type of longitudinal study.

BT: LONGITUDINAL STUDY

### COKE (S)

SN: Street name.

PT: COCAINE

### COLD TURKEY (S)

PT: WITHDRAWAL

### COLOMBIA (G)

BT: SOUTH AMERICA

### COMICS (G)

RT: CARTOONS

RT: HUMOUR

### COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

(G)

SN: The international organization, or alliance, consisting of 11 former Soviet republics: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

NT: UKRAINE

NT: BELARUS

NT: RUSSIA

COMMUNICABLE DISEASES (S)

PT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS

### COMMUNICATION (G)

RT: INFORMATION DISSEMINATION

RT: INTERNET

RT: INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS

RT: MEDIA

RT: PUBLIC RELATIONS

### COMMUNITY (G)

COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTRES (S)

PT: COMMUNITY and SERVICES

### COMMUNITY REINFORCEMENT APPROACH

(G)

SN: Use for CRA.

BT: TREATMENT MODELS

### COMPETENCIES (G)

RT: COMPETENCY BASED TRAINING

RT: PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

### COMPETENCY BASED TRAINING (G)

RT: COMPETENCIES

RT: PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

### COMPLIANCE (G)

RT: TREATMENT OUTCOMES

COMPOSITE INTERNATIONAL DIAGNOSTIC

INTERVIEW (S)

PT: SCREENING

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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- COMPULSIVE BEHAVIOUR** (G)  
SN: Includes people with drug and alcohol problems and their families who are users or recipients of services.  
NT: CONSUMER PARTICIPATION  
RT: CLIENTS  
RT: PATIENTS
- COMPULSORY REFERRAL** (G)  
SN: Use for Diversion  
BT: TREATMENT  
RT: LEGAL ASPECTS
- COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY** (G)  
SN: Use for CT;  
BT: IMAGING
- COMPUTER NETWORKS** (G)  
NT: INTERNET  
RT: COMPUTERS
- COMPUTERS** (G)  
NT: SOFTWARE  
RT: COMPUTER NETWORKS  
RT: DATABASES
- CONDITIONING** (S)  
PT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION
- CONDUCT DISORDERS** (S)  
PT: BEHAVIOUR DISORDERS
- CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS** (G)  
SN: Form heading used to distinguish between other publication types.
- CONFERENCES** (G)
- CONGENERS** (G)  
SN: Natural products of fermentation or distillation
- CONSULTANCY** (G)  
BT: SERVICES
- CONSUMER EDUCATION** (S)  
PT: CONSUMERS and EDUCATION
- CONSUMER GROUPS** (S)  
PT: SELF HELP GROUPS
- CONSUMER PARTICIPATION** (G)  
SN: Participation by consumers in decision making that affects their interests or participation in the management of services that affect them.  
BT: CONSUMERS
- CONSUMER SATISFACTION** (G)
- CONSUMERS** (G)
- CONSUMPTION LEVELS** (S)  
PT: PATTERNS OF USE
- CONTAMINANTS** (G)
- CONTENT ANALYSIS** (G)  
SN: Standard methodology in the social sciences for studying the content of communication.
- CONTINGENCY MANAGEMENT** (G)  
BT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION
- CONTRACTING OUT** (S)  
PT: OUTSOURCING
- CONTROL GROUPS** (G)
- CONTROLLED AVAILABILITY** (G)  
After August 2001 use HEROIN TRIALS  
RT: AVAILABILITY  
RT: DECRIMINALISATION
- CONTROLLED CLINICAL TRIALS** (G)  
SN: Type of clinical trial of drugs, devices, procedures for diagnosis, therapeutic efficiency, under a tightly designed protocol.  
RT: CLINICAL TRIALS
- CONTROLLED DRINKING** (G)  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE  
RT: CONTROLLED USE  
RT: LEISURE  
RT: NATURAL RECOVERY
- CONTROLLED USE** (G)  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE  
RT: CONTROLLED DRINKING  
RT: LEISURE
- CONVICTIONS** (S)  
PT: LEGAL ASPECTS
- COOK ISLANDS** (G)
- COOLERS** (S)
-

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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- PT: WINE COOLERS
- COOPERATION (S)  
PT: PARTNERSHIPS
- COPING** (G)
- COPYRIGHT** (G)  
BT: LAWS
- CORRUPTION** (G)  
RT: CRIME  
RT: POLICE  
RT: PROSTITUTION  
RT: TRAFFICKING
- CORTICOSTERONE** (G)
- CORTISOL** (G)
- COST EFFECTIVENESS (S)  
PT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS
- COSTA RICA (S)  
PT: CENTRAL AMERICA
- COST-BENEFIT ANALYSIS** (G)
- COSTS (S)  
PT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS
- COTININE** (G)  
SN: A metabolite of nicotine.  
BT: BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS
- COUNSELLING** (G)  
SN: Include here material on counsellors.  
BT: TREATMENT  
NT: PEER COUNSELLING  
NT: TELEPHONE COUNSELLING  
RT: FAMILY THERAPY  
RT: GROUP THERAPY  
RT: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS  
RT: PSYCHOTHERAPY
- COUNSELLORS (S)  
PT: COUNSELLING
- COUNTERTRANSFERENCE** (G)  
SN: Emotional reactions in the health worker or counsellor which can interfere with optimal delivery of services to clients.
- COUPLES (S)  
PT: PARTNERS
- COURTS (S)  
PT: LEGAL ASPECTS
- COVERT SENSITISATION** (G)  
BT: AVERSION THERAPY
- CRACK** (G)  
BT: COCAINE
- CRAVING** (G) use from 2001  
Note: previously considered to be the same as "WITHDRAWAL" (Ludwick and Winkler 1974; Ludwick et al. 1974; More recently "CRAVING" has been viewed as a "reaction" to an aversive state of withdrawal and/or an incentive, motivational state that precedes or occurs in conjunction with drinking. Some researchers view craving as a product of classical conditioning (O'Brien et al.1990)
- CREATIVE ABILITY** (G)  
RT: COGNITIVE ASPECTS
- CREATIVE WRITING** (G)
- CREDENTIALING (S)  
PT: ACCREDITATION
- CRIMINALS (S)  
PT: OFFENDERS
- CRIME** (G)  
SN: Include here works on organised crime and criminal syndicates.  
NT: DELINQUENCY  
NT: PROSTITUTION  
NT: TRAFFICKING  
RT: ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS  
RT: CORRUPTION  
RT: DRUG RELATED PROBLEMS  
RT: LAWS  
RT: OFFENDERS  
RT: POLICE  
RT: PRISONS  
RT: PUNISHMENT  
RT: VIOLENCE
- CRISIS INTERVENTION** (G)  
BT: INTERVENTION  
RT: COUNSELLING
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## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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- CROATIA** (G)  
SN: After 1 January 1993, Czechoslovakia was divided into 2 independent states, the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic.  
RT: CZECHOSLOVAKIA  
RT: SLOVAK REPUBLIC
- CROP SUBSTITUTION** (G)  
BT: AGRICULTURE
- CROSS ADDICTION** (S)  
PT: POLYDRUG USE
- CROSS CULTURAL STUDIES** (G)  
RT: CULTURAL ASPECTS
- CROSS NATIONAL STUDIES** (G)
- CRYSTAL** (S)  
SN: Street name  
PT: METHAMPHETAMINES
- CT** (S)  
PT: COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY
- CUBA** (S)  
PT: CENTRAL AMERICA
- CUE EXPOSURE** (G)  
BT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION
- CUE REACTIVITY** (G)  
BT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION
- CULTS** (G)  
RT: RELIGIOUS ASPECTS
- CULTURAL ASPECTS** (G)  
RT: ACCULTURATION  
RT: CROSS CULTURAL STUDIES  
RT: ETHNIC GROUPS  
RT: INITIATION  
RT: RELIGIOUS ASPECTS  
RT: RITES AND CEREMONIES  
RT: SETTING  
RT: SOCIAL ASPECTS
- CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT** (G)  
RT: EDUCATION
- CUSTOMS** (S)  
PT: CULTURAL ASPECTS
- CYANAMIDE** (G)
- CZECH REPUBLIC** (G)
- CZECHOSLOVAKIA** (G)  
SN: After 1993 use CZECH REPUBLIC or SLOVAK REPUBLIC
- D**
- DANCE PARTIES** (G)  
SN: Use for Raves;  
RT: EVENT MANAGEMENT
- DARE** (S)  
PT: DRUG ABUSE RESISTANCE EDUCATION
- DATA COLLECTION** (G)
- DATABASES** (G)  
RT: COMPUTERS  
RT: INFORMATION RETRIEVAL
- DATE RAPE...(S)**  
PT: SEXUAL ASSAULTS
- DATOS ... (S)**  
PT: DRUG ABUSE TREATMENT OUTCOME STUDIES
- DE-ALCOHOLIZED BEVERAGES** (S)  
PT: NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES
- DEALING** (S)  
PT: TRAFFICKING
- DEATH** (S)  
PT: MORTALITY
- DEATH** (S)  
SN: Street name  
PT: PMA
- DECISION MAKING** (G)  
RT: COGNITIVE ASPECTS
- DECRIMINALISATION** (G)  
SN: Until November 1994, this term included LEGALISATION.  
BT: LEGAL ASPECTS

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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BT: POLICY  
RT: CONTROLLED AVAILABILITY  
RT: LEGALISATION

DEFINITIONS (S)  
PT: TERMINOLOGY

**DEHYDRATION** (G)

**DELINQUENCY** (G)  
SN: Previously indexed as CRIME and YOUTH.  
Use for Juvenile Delinquency;  
BT: CRIME  
RT: BEHAVIOUR DISORDERS  
RT: VIOLENCE  
RT: YOUTH

DELIRIUM TREMENS (S)  
PT: ALCOHOLIC WITHDRAWAL DELIRIUM

**DEMAND REDUCTION** (G)  
BT: POLICY

**DEMENTIA** (G)  
SN: Use for Senility; Senile Dementia.  
NT: ALZHEIMERS DISEASE  
BT: NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES

**DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES** (G)  
SN: Index by narrower term if dealing with only one or two factors as significant variables.  
NT: AGE FACTORS  
NT: EDUCATIONAL STATUS  
NT: GENDER DIFFERENCES  
NT: MARITAL STATUS  
NT: RURAL ASPECTS  
NT: SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS  
NT: URBAN ASPECTS

**DENMARK** (G)

**DENTAL CARE** (G)

**DENTAL DISEASES** (G)  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS  
RT: ORAL DISEASES

**DENTISTS** (G)  
BT: HEALTH WORKERS  
RT: MEDICAL STUDENTS

**DEPENDENCY** (G)  
SN: Use for Addiction; Addict;

BT: PATTERNS OF USE  
RT: ABUSE LIABILITY  
RT: TOLERANCE  
RT: WITHDRAWAL

DEPRESSANTS (S)  
PT: BARBITURATES

**DEPRESSION** (G)  
BT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS  
RT: ANXIETY  
RT: NEUROSES  
RT: STRESS  
RT: SUICIDE

DESIGNATED DRIVERS (S)  
PT: DRIVING or DRINK DRIVING

**DESIGNER DRINKS** (G)  
BT: ALCOHOL  
RT: ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES  
RT: ALCOPOPS  
RT: LOW ALCOHOL BEVERAGES

**DESIGNER DRUGS** (G)  
SN: A term used for analogs and derivatives of scheduled drugs. Use a more specific term where possible. Use for Party Drugs, Club Drugs  
RT: FENTANYL  
RT: MDMA  
RT: GHB  
RT: 2CB  
RT: PILL TESTING

**DETERRENCE** (G)  
SN: Countermeasures, including legislation to deter people from engaging in a particular behaviour, e.g. drink-driving.  
RT: PUNISHMENT  
RT: SENTENCING

**DETOXIFICATION** (G)  
BT: TREATMENT  
RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY  
RT: WITHDRAWAL

**DEVELOPING COUNTRIES** (G)  
SN: Use for Third world countries;

**DEXAMPHETAMINES** (G)

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**DIABETES** (G)

SN: Includes hypoglycemia and hyperglycemia.  
BT: METABOLIC DISEASES

**DIAGNOSIS** (G)

RT: ASSESSMENT  
RT: DUAL DIAGNOSIS  
RT: SCREENING

**DIAGNOSTIC INTERVIEW SCHEDULE** (G)

SN: Use for DIS.

**DIAZEPINES** (S)

PT: BENZODIAZEPINES

**DICTIONARIES** (G)

(FORM HEADING)

**DIET** (G)

BT: NUTRITION  
BT: NUTRITIONAL EFFECTS  
RT: VITAMINS

**DIFFUSION OF INNOVATION** (G)

RT: INFORMATION DISSEMINATION  
RT: TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

**DIGESTIVE SYSTEM** (S)

PT: GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM

**DIHYDROCODEINE** (S)

PT: CODEINE

**DIRECTORIES** (G)

**DISABILITIES** (G)

SN: Use for Handicaps, Impairments  
NT: INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES  
NT: PHYSICAL DISABILITIES  
RT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS  
RT: HEALTH

**DISCRIMINATION** (G)

**DISEASE CONCEPT** (G)

SN: Use for Medical Model.  
BT: TREATMENT MODELS  
RT: ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS  
RT: MINNESOTA MODEL  
RT: NARCOTICS ANONYMOUS

**DISEASE MODEL** (S)

PT: DISEASE CONCEPT

**DISEASES AND DISORDERS** (G)

SN: Prefer more specific term. If specific term not available, use the body part or body system affected.

NT: BLOOD DISORDERS  
NT: CANCER  
NT: CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES  
NT: CONGENITAL DISORDERS  
NT: DENTAL DISEASES  
NT: EYE DISEASES  
NT: IMMUNOLOGIC DISEASES  
NT: LIVER DISEASES  
NT: METABOLIC DISEASES  
NT: MUSCULOSKELETAL DISEASES  
NT: NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES  
NT: ORAL DISEASES  
NT: PANCREATIC DISEASES  
NT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS  
NT: RESPIRATORY DISEASES  
NT: SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES  
RT: DISABILITIES  
RT: HEALTH  
RT: MORBIDITY

**DISTANCE EDUCATION** (G)

RT: EDUCATION

**DISULFIRAM** (G)

SN: Use for Antabuse.

**DIVERSION** (G)

SN: 'Diversion' covers a broad range of programs and interventions which seek to halt or minimise the progression of offenders into the criminal justice system. It can also refer to the diversion of legally produced drugs to the illicit market. In this case use with the name of the drug

RT: COMPULSORY REFERRAL  
RT: DRUG COURTS

**DIVORCE** (G)

RT: LIFE EVENTS

**DOCTOR-PATIENT RELATIONS** (G)

BT: PROFESSIONAL-CLIENT RELATIONS

**DOCTORS** (G)

BT: HEALTH WORKERS  
RT: GENERAL PRACTICE  
RT: INTERNS  
RT: MEDICAL STUDENTS  
RT: SPECIALISTS

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**DOMESTIC VIOLENCE** (G)

SN: Use for Family Violence.  
NT: CHILD ABUSE  
BT: VIOLENCE  
RT: FAMILY

**DOMINICAN REPUBLIC** (G)

**DOPAMINE** (G)

BT: NEUROTRANSMITTERS

**DOPING** (S)

PT: BLOOD DOPING

**DOSAGE** (G)

RT: OVERDOSE

**DREAMING** (S)

PT: SLEEP

**DRINK DRIVING** (G)

SN: Use for alcohol and driving. For driving under the influence of other drugs use DRIVING and the specific drug involved.

RT: ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS  
RT: BLOOD ALCOHOL CONTENT  
RT: DRIVING  
RT: LIQUOR LAWS  
RT: RANDOM BREATH TESTING  
RT: TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

**DRINK SPIKING** (G)

RT: ROHYPNOL  
RT: RAPE

**DRINKING AGE** (S)

PT: LIQUOR LAWS

**DRINKING CONTEXT** (S)

PT: SETTING

**DRINKING PATTERNS** (S)

PT: PATTERNS OF USE

**DRINKING PLACES** (G)

SN: Use for licensed premises  
BT: SETTING  
NT: NIGHTCLUBS  
NT: BARS  
NT: RESTAURANTS  
NT: GAMBLING VENUES  
NT: HOTELS

**DRIVING** (G)

SN: Include here material relating to driving under the influence of drugs other than alcohol. For material relating to alcohol and driving use DRINK DRIVING.

RT: DRINK DRIVING

**DROPOUT RATES** (S)

PT: TREATMENT OUTCOMES

**DROWNING** (G)

BT: ACCIDENTS

**DRUG ABUSE** (S)

PT: DRUG USE

**DRUG ABUSE RESISTANCE EDUCATION** (G)

SN: Use for DARE;  
RT: EDUCATION

**DRUG ABUSE TREATMENT OUTCOME STUDIES** (G)

SN: Use for DATOS. Conducted in the USA.

**DRUG ACTION WEEK** (G)

**DRUG ADDICTS** (S)

PT: DRUG USE and DEPENDENCY

**DRUG CONSUMPTION ROOMS**

RT: SAFE INJECTING FACILITIES

**DRUG COURTS** (G)

RT: COMPULSORY REFERRAL  
RT: DIVERSION

**DRUG DRIVING** (S)

PT: DRIVING

**DRUG EDUCATION** (S)

PT: EDUCATION

**DRUG EXPECTANCIES** (S)

PT: EXPECTANCIES

**DRUG INDUSTRY** (S)

PT: PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY

**DRUG INFORMATION SYSTEMS** (G)

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**DRUG INTERACTIONS** (G)

SN: The action of one drug on the metabolism, effect or toxicity of another.

BT: PHARMACOLOGY

RT: ADVERSE EFFECTS

**DRUG RELATED PROBLEMS** (G)

RT: CRIME

**DRUG SCREENING** (S)

PT: SCREENING and DRUG USE

**DRUG TESTING** (S)

PT: SCREENING and DRUG USE

**DRUG THERAPY** (S)

PT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

**DRUG TRAFFICKING** (S)

PT: TRAFFICKING

**DRUG USE** (G)

SN: Use for Drug Abuse;

RT: ALCOHOL USE

RT: SMOKING

RT: SOLVENT ABUSE

RT: SELF-MEDICATION

**DRUG USE PATTERNS** (S)

PT: PATTERNS OF USE

**DRUGS** (G)

SN: Not used as an indexing term. Use names of drugs or classes of drugs. See also DESIGNER DRUGS, SMART DRUGS, PRESCRIPTION DRUGS, OTC DRUGS. Do not use the street names of drugs as an indexing term.

**DSM** (G)

SN: THE DIAGNOSTIC AND STATISTICAL MANUAL OF MENTAL DISORDERS (DSM)

**DSM-111R** (S)

PT: DSM

**DSM-IV** (S)

PT: DSM

**DUAL ADDICTION** (S)

PT: POLYDRUG USE

**DUAL DIAGNOSIS** (G)

SN: Use for Co-morbidity;

RT: DIAGNOSIS

### E

**E** (S)

SN: Street name.

PT: MDMA

**EARLY INTERVENTION** (G)

BT: INTERVENTION

**EAST GERMANY** (G)

SN: Use for the German Democratic Republic (1949-1990).

BT: GERMANY

**EASTERN EUROPE** (G)

BT: EUROPE

RT: WESTERN EUROPE

**EATING DISORDERS** (G)

NT: ANOREXIA NERVOSA

NT: BULIMIA

BT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS

RT: OBESITY

**EC** (S)

PT: EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

**ECCY** (S)

SN: Street name.

PT: MDMA

**ECONOMIC ASPECTS** (G)

SN: Use for general discussion of economic aspects. Include here Costs; Cost Effectiveness; Prices

NT: PRICE ELASTICITY

NT: SUPPLY AND DEMAND

RT: AGRICULTURE

RT: EMPLOYMENT

RT: INDUSTRY

RT: SOCIAL ASPECTS

RT: TAXATION

RT: UNEMPLOYMENT

**ECSTASY** (S)

SN: Street name

PT: MDMA

**ECUADOR** (G)

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**EDUCATION** (G)

RT: CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT  
RT: DISTANCE EDUCATION  
RT: DRUG ABUSE RESISTANCE EDUCATION  
RT: HEALTH PROMOTION  
RT: LIFE EDUCATION  
RT: PEER EDUCATION  
RT: PREVENTION PROGRAMS  
RT: PREVENTION  
RT: PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

**EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS** (S)  
PT: INFORMATION RESOURCES

**EDUCATIONAL STATUS** (G)  
BT: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES  
RT: ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT

**EEG** (S)  
PT: ELECTROENCEPHALOGRAPHY

**EGYPT** (G)

**EL SALVADOR** (S)  
PT: CENTRAL AMERICA

**ELDERLY** (S)  
PT: AGED ADULTS

**ELECTROENCEPHALOGRAPHY** (G)  
SN: Use for EEG;  
BT: IMAGING

**ELECTRONIC RESOURCES** (G)  
(FORM HEADING)

**ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS** (S)  
PT: PRIMARY SCHOOLS

**EMBRYOS** (S)  
PT: FOETUS

**EMERGENCIES** (G)  
SN: Use with SERVICES in hospital emergency room

**EMPHYSEMA** (G)  
BT: RESPIRATORY DISEASES

**EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS** (G)  
SN: Use for Occupational Programs;  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**EMPLOYEES** (S)  
PT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**EMPLOYMENT** (G)  
RT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS  
RT: UNEMPLOYMENT

**ENABLING** (S)  
PT: CODEPENDENCY

**ENDOCARDITIS** (S)  
PT: CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES

**ENDOCRINE SYSTEM** (G)  
SN: Includes adrenal glands, parathyroid glands, thyroid gland, gonads, pineal gland, pituitary gland.  
BT: BODY  
RT: HORMONES

**ENDORPHINS** (G)

**ENFORCEMENT** (G)  
SN: Refers to any activity on the part of police in enforcing drug laws.  
NT: SNIFFER DOGS

**ENGLAND** (G)  
BT: UNITED KINGDOM

**ENTRY TO TREATMENT** (G)  
SN: Use for Treatment Entry;  
RT: TREATMENT

**ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS** (G)  
RT: SOCIAL ASPECTS

**ENVIRONMENTAL TOBACCO SMOKE** (G)  
RT: PASSIVE SMOKING

**ENZYMES** (G)

**EPHEDRINE** (G)  
SN: Derived from Ma Huang herb; Ephedra bush; or Synthetic  
BT: STIMULANTS

**EPIDEMIOLOGY** (G)  
SN: Use for the prevalence of diseases such as AIDS and also for the prevalence of alcohol and drug dependency.  
RT: MORBIDITY  
RT: MORTALITY

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

RT: PATTERNS OF USE  
RT: PUBLIC HEALTH

**EPILEPSY** (G)  
BT: NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES

ERITREA (S)  
PT: AFRICA

ERP (S)  
PT: EVENT-RELATED POTENTIALS

**ESTONIA** .....(G)

ETHANOL (S)  
PT: ALCOHOL

ETHER (S)  
PT: ANAESTHETICS

**ETHICAL ASPECTS** (G)  
SN: Use for issues of professional concern. For general moral concerns, use MORAL ASPECTS.  
RT: CIVIL RIGHTS  
RT: LEGAL ASPECTS  
RT: MORAL ASPECTS  
RT: TESTING ISSUES

ETHIOPIA (S)  
PT: AFRICA

**ETHNIC GROUPS** (G)  
SN: Use for Minority Groups, Migrants, Immigrants, persons in Australia from Non English Speaking Backgrounds (NESB). Include here discussions on Ethnicity.  
NT: AFRICAN AMERICANS  
NT: ASIAN AMERICANS  
NT: CAUCASIANS  
NT: GREEK AUSTRALIANS  
NT: HISPANICS  
NT: MEXICAN AMERICANS  
NT: VIETNAMESE AUSTRALIANS  
RT: CULTURAL ASPECTS  
RT: INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

ETHNICITY (S)  
PT: ETHNIC GROUPS

**ETHNOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS** (G)  
BT: METHODOLOGY  
RT: QUALITATIVE RESEARCH

**ETHYL CHLORIDE** (G)  
SN: A drug used as a topical local anaesthetic, originally developed as an inhalant.  
BT: ANAESTHETICS

**ETIOLOGY** (G)  
SN: Use for the study of causes of phenomena.

**EUROPE** (G)  
NT: EASTERN EUROPE  
NT: WESTERN EUROPE  
RT: EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

**EUROPEAN COMMUNITY** (G)  
SN: Founded 1957. Member countries are - Belgium, Denmark, France, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, United Kingdom. Use for EC.  
RT: EUROPE  
RT: UNITED KINGDOM

**EUROPEAN UNION** (G)

**EVALUATION** (G)  
SN: Until 1991 EVALUATION included ASSESSMENT, which is now a separate term. Use for determining the effectiveness of an agency, program, service, etc. by a specified set of criteria. For determining the degree of dependency or problem, use ASSESSMENT.  
RT: ASSESSMENT  
RT: CLINICAL TRIALS  
RT: PREVENTION PROGRAMS  
RT: SERVICES  
RT: TREATMENT OUTCOMES

**EVENT MANAGEMENT** (G)  
RT: DANCE PARTIES

**EVENT-RELATED POTENTIALS** (G)

**EVIDENCE-BASED MEDICINE** (G)

**EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE** (G)

**EXERCISE** (G)  
RT: ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS

**EXPECTANCIES** (G)  
SN: The physiological and psychological effects the drug user expects to experience when taking drugs. Use for Alcohol Expectancies; Drug Expectancies.

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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BT: COGNITIVE ASPECTS  
RT: ALCOHOL EXPECTANCY QUESTIONNAIRE  
RT: SOCIAL LEARNING THEORY

**EYE DISEASES** (G)  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS

### E

**FAGERSTROM TEST FOR NICOTINE  
DEPENDENCE** (G)

**FAGERSTROM TOLERANCE QUESTIONNAIRE**  
(G)

**FALLS** (G)  
BT: ACCIDENTS

**FANTASY** (S)  
SN: Street name for Gamma-hydroxybutyrate.  
Also known as GBH (Grievous bodily harm)  
PT: GHB

**FAMILY** (G)  
SN: Include here family history of alcohol and drug  
use. Also discussions on Family Roles.  
NT: ADULT CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS  
NT: CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS  
NT: CHILDREN OF DRUG USERS  
NT: PARENTS  
NT: PARTNERS  
NT: SIBLINGS  
NT: WIDOWED PERSONS  
RT: ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS  
RT: CODEPENDENCY  
RT: DOMESTIC VIOLENCE  
RT: FAMILY THERAPY  
RT: GENDER ROLES  
RT: INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS  
RT: LIFE EVENTS  
RT: PARENT-CHILD RELATIONS  
RT: SEXUAL ABUSE

**FAMILY THERAPY** (G)  
BT: GROUP THERAPY  
BT: TREATMENT  
RT: FAMILY  
RT: PSYCHOTHERAPY

**FAMILY VIOLENCE** (S)  
PT: DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

**FATALITY** (S)  
PT: MORTALITY

**FATHERS** (G)  
SN: Includes Fathering  
BT: PARENTS

**FEMALE** (S)  
PT: WOMEN

**FEMINISM** (G)  
RT: SEXISM

**FENTANYL** (G)  
SN: Use for China White  
RT: DESIGNER DRUGS

**FERTILITY** (G)  
BT: REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM  
RT: PREGNANCY  
RT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

**FETUS** (S)  
PT: FOETUS

**FICTION** (G)  
SN: Form heading to distinguish between other  
types of material.

**FIJI** (G)

**FILMS** (G)  
SN: Use for Cinema; Movies  
BT: MEDIA

**FINLAND** (G)

**FIRES** (S)  
PT: BURNS

**FIRST AID** (G)

**FLASHBACKS** (G)  
SN: Transient, spontaneous recurrences of  
psychoactive drug effects appearing after a period  
of normalcy following a psychoactive drug  
experience (Strassman 1984).  
RT: PSYCHOSIS

**FLUNITRAZEPAM** (S)  
SN: Brand name is Rohypnol  
PT: ROHYPNOL

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**FLUSHING** (G)  
BT: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

**FOCUS GROUPS** (G)

**FOETAL ALCOHOL EFFECTS** (G)  
BT: CONGENITAL DISORDERS

**FOETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME** (G)  
RT: CHILDREN OF ALCOHOLICS  
RT: FOETAL DRUG SYNDROME  
RT: FOETUS  
RT: PREGNANCY

**FOETAL DRUG EFFECTS** (G)  
RT: CHILDREN OF DRUG USERS  
RT: FOETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME  
RT: FOETUS  
RT: PREGNANCY

**FOETAL DRUG SYNDROME** (G)  
RT: CHILDREN OF DRUG USERS  
RT: FOETUS  
RT: PREGNANCY

**FOETUS** (G)  
SN: Use for Embryos.  
RT: FOETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME  
RT: FOETAL DRUG SYNDROME  
RT: PREGNANCY

**FOLLOW-UP** (G)  
BT: TREATMENT  
RT: AFTERCARE

**FOLLOW-UP STUDIES** (G)  
BT: METHODOLOGY  
RT: LONGITUDINAL STUDIES  
RT: TREATMENT OUTCOMES

**FOOD ADDITIVES** (G)  
**FOSTER CARE** (G)

**FRANCE** (G)

**FUNDING** (G)  
RT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS

### G

**GABA** (G)  
SN: Use for Gamma-aminobutyric acid  
BT: NEUROTRANSMITTERS

**GAMBLING** (G)  
Include here Problem Gambling

**GAMBLING VENUES** (G)  
BT: DRINKING PLACES

**GAMMA-AMINOBUTYRIC ACID** (S)  
PT: GABA

**GAMMA-GLUTAMYL TRANSFERASE** (G)  
SN: Use for GGT  
BT: BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS

**GAMMA-GLUTAMYL TRANSPEPTIDASE** (S)  
SN: Use GAMMA-GLUTAMYL TRANSFERASE

**GAMMA-HYDROXYBUTYRATE** (S)  
PT: GHB

**GAOLS** (S)  
PT: PRISONS

**GASES** (G)  
SN: Use for the inhalation of household or commercial gases such as butane, propane, bottled domestic gas, cooling system gases (Freon), nitrous oxide, chloroform, halothane, ether.  
BT: INHALANTS  
NT: NITROUS OXIDE  
NT: BUTANE  
NT: PROPANE

**GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM** (G)  
SN: Use for Stomach;  
BT: BODY  
RT: METABOLISM

**GATEWAY THEORY** (G)  
SN: Use for Stepping-Stone Hypothesis.  
RT: PATTERNS OF USE

**GAYS** (S)  
PT: HOMOSEXUALS

**GBH** (S)  
SN: Street name. Abbreviation for "Grievous bodily harm". Also known as "liquid ecstasy"

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

PT: GHB

### **GENDER DIFFERENCES** (G)

SN: Use for both physiological and social differences between the sexes.

BT: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

RT: MEN

RT: WOMEN

### **GENDER ROLES** (G)

SN: Use for Sex Roles;

BT: SOCIAL ROLES

RT: FAMILY

### **GENERAL POPULATION** (G)

### **GENERAL PRACTICE** (G)

SN: For General Practitioners, use DOCTORS and GENERAL PRACTICE.

RT: DOCTORS

### **GENERAL PRACTITIONERS** (S)

PT: DOCTORS and GENERAL PRACTICE

### **GENETICS** (G)

SN: Use for Heredity;

RT: REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

RT: TWIN STUDIES

### **GEORGIA** (S)

PT: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

### **GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC** (S)

PT: EAST GERMANY

### **GERMANY** (G)

SN: Use for post 1990. For the period 1949-1990 use EAST GERMANY (German Democratic Republic) or WEST GERMANY (Federal Republic of Germany).

NT: EAST GERMANY

NT: WEST GERMANY

### **GESTALT THERAPY** (G)

RT: PSYCHOTHERAPY

### **GGT** (S)

SN: Use GAMMA-GLUTAMYL TRANSFERASE

### **GHANA** (S)

PT: AFRICA

### **GHB** (G)

SN: Use for Gamma-hydroxybutyrate (Sodium oxybate); GBH ("grievous bodily harm"); Liquid ecstasy; Fantasy

RT: DESIGNER DRUGS

### **GLUE SNIFFING** (G)

BT: VOLATILE SOLVENTS

### **GOEE** (S)

SN: Street name.

PT: AMPHETAMINES

### **GONORRHEA** (S)

PT: SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES

### **GOVERNMENT** (G)

SN: Includes local, state and federal government. Use for Public Sector,

RT: POLICY

RT: POLITICAL ASPECTS

### **GRASS** (S)

SN: Street name.

PT: CANNABIS

### **GREAT BRITAIN** (S)

PT: UNITED KINGDOM

### **GREECE** (G)

### **GREEK AUSTRALIANS** (G)

BT: ETHNIC GROUPS

### **GREENLAND** (G)

### **GRIEF** (G)

BT: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS

### **GROUP THERAPY** (G)

NT: FAMILY THERAPY

BT: PSYCHOTHERAPY

### **GROWTH** (G)

SN: Growth and development

### **GUAM.....(G)**

### **GUATEMALA** (G)

PT: CENTRAL AMERICA

### **GUIDELINES** (G)

SN: Nov 1995. A statement which defines policy.

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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GUNJA (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: CANNABIS

### H

H (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: HEROIN

**HAIR ANALYSIS** (G)

**HAITI** (G)

**HALFWAY HOUSES** (G)  
RT: RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT  
RT: THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITIES  
RT: TREATMENT

**HALLUCINATIONS** (G)  
BT: PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECTS

**HALLUCINOGENS** (G)  
SN: Use for general articles. Use for Psychedelic  
Drugs;  
NT: BROMO-DMA  
NT: LSD  
NT: MESCALINE  
NT: MUSHROOMS  
NT: PEYOTE  
NT: PSILOCYBIN  
BT: DRUGS

HAMMER (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: HEROIN

HANDICAPS (S)  
PT: DISABILITIES

**HANGOVER** (G)

**HARM MINIMISATION** (G)

**HARM REDUCTION** (G)  
SN: An approach or practice which is concerned  
with reducing the potential harm to an individual or  
group exhibiting high risk behaviour. Use for Harm  
Minimisation.

RT: CONTROLLED AVAILABILITY (after Aug  
2001 use HEROIN TRIALS)  
RT: DECRIMINALISATION  
RT: DIVERSION  
RT: DRUG CONSUMPTION ROOMS  
RT: POLICY  
RT: MAINTENANCE  
RT: NEEDLE EXCHANGE  
RT: SAFE INJECTING FACILITIES  
RT: SYRINGE DISPOSAL  
RT: HEROIN TRIALS

HASHISH (S)  
PT: CANNABIS

**HAWAII** (G)

**HAZARDOUS DRINKING** (G)  
SN: Alcohol consumed after having already  
consumed 6 standard drinks (75ml alcohol for men  
or 4 (50ml alcohol) for women on any drinking  
occasion (Stockwell, T (1997) Centrelines no. 28  
p.16)  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE

**HEALTH** (G)  
SN: Includes general articles on health standards  
and personal health.  
RT: DISABILITIES  
RT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS  
RT: HEALTH PROMOTION  
RT: MENTAL HEALTH  
RT: OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY  
RT: PUBLIC HEALTH

HEALTH EDUCATION (S)  
PT: HEALTH and EDUCATION

HEALTH INSURANCE (S)  
PT: HEALTH and INSURANCE

**HEALTH PROMOTION** (G)  
RT: EDUCATION  
RT: HEALTH  
RT: LIFESTYLE  
RT: PREVENTION PROGRAMS

HEALTH SERVICES (S)  
PT: SERVICES

HEALTH WARNINGS (S)  
PT: LABELLING

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**HEALTH WORKERS** (G)

NT: DENTISTS  
NT: DOCTORS  
NT: NURSING  
NT: PSYCHIATRISTS  
NT: PSYCHOLOGISTS  
NT: SOCIAL WORKERS

**HEARING**

PT: SENSORY SYSTEM

**HEART** (G)

BT: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM  
RT: BLOOD PRESSURE  
RT: HEART RATE

**HEART RATE** (G)

BT: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM  
RT: HEART

**HELP SEEKING** (G)

**HELPLINES**

See: Telephone Counselling

**HEMP** (S)

PT: CANNABIS

**HEPATITIS** (G)

NT: HEPATITIS A  
NT: HEPATITIS B  
NT: HEPATITIS C  
NT: HEPATITIS D  
BT: LIVER DISEASES

**HEPATITIS A** (G)

BT: HEPATITIS

**HEPATITIS B** (G)

BT: HEPATITIS

**HEPATITIS C** (G)

BT: HEPATITIS

**HEPATITIS D** (G)

BT: HEPATITIS

**HEREDITY** (S)

PT: GENETICS

**HEROIN** (G)

SN: A synthetic derivative of morphine, which is the principal alkaloid of opium. Also known as H, Hammer, Skag, Smack.

BT: OPIOIDS

RT: MORPHINE

**HEROIN TRIALS** (G)

Medical prescription of heroin to registered heroin dependent patients. Previously indexed as HEROIN and CONTROLLED AVAILABILITY (up to Aug 2001)

RT: HARM REDUCTION

**HETEROSEXUALS** (G)

RT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

**HIGH SCHOOLS** (S)

PT: SECONDARY SCHOOLS

**HIGH DENSITY LIPOPROTEINS**

PT: LIPOPROTEINS

**HISPANICS** (G)

SN: Persons of Mexican, Central American, South American heritage.

BT: ETHNIC GROUPS

**HISTORY** (G)

SN: For family history, use FAMILY.

**HIV INFECTION** (S)

PT: AIDS

**HIV.....(G)**

RT: AIDS

**HOLLAND** (S)

PT: NETHERLANDS

**HOME ACCIDENTS** (S)

PT: ACCIDENTS and HOME ENVIRONMENT

**HOME DETOXIFICATION** (S)

PT: DETOXIFICATION and HOME ENVIRONMENT

**HOME ENVIRONMENT** (G)

SN: Dec 1995.

**HOMELESSNESS** (G)

SN: Use for Skid Row;

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**HOMOSEXUALS** (G)

SN: Use for Gays and Lesbians;  
RT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

**HONG KONG** (G)

**HORMONE REPLACEMENT THERAPY** (G)

SN: Use for HRT

**HORMONES** (G)

NT: HUMAN GROWTH HORMONE  
RT: ENDOCRINE SYSTEM  
RT: REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

**HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY** (G)

RT: LIQUOR INDUSTRY  
RT: PATRON CARE

**HOSTELS** (S)

PT: SERVICES

**HOSPITALS** (G)

RT: AMBULANCE  
RT: EMERGENCIES

**HOTELS** (G)

BT: DRINKING PLACES  
RT: LIQUOR INDUSTRY  
RT: PATRON CARE

**HOTLINES** (S)

PT: TELEPHONE COUNSELLING

**HRT.....(S)**

PT: HORMONE REPLACEMENT THERAPY

**HTLV INFECTIONS** (G)

SN: A retrovirus which can be acquired in the same way as HIV/AIDs.

**HUMAN GROWTH HORMONE** (G)

BT: HORMONES

**HUMAN RIGHTS** (S)

PT: CIVIL RIGHTS

**HUMAN T-CELL LYMPHOTROPIC VIRUS**

PT: HTLV INFECTIONS

**HUMOUR** (G)

RT: CARTOONS  
RT: COMICS

**HUNGARY** (G)

**HUSBANDS** (S)

PT: PARTNERS

**HYPERACTIVITY** (G)

BT: BEHAVIOUR

**HYPERGLYCEMIA** (S)

PT: DIABETES

**HYPERSENSITIVITY** (G)

SN: Use for Allergy

**HYPERTENSION** (G)

RT: BLOOD PRESSURE

**HYPERTHERMIA** (G)

SN: Opposite of hypothermia. In hyperthermia the body produces or absorbs more heat than it can dissipate.

**HYPNOSIS** (G)

BT: ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS

**HYPNOTHERAPY** (G)

**HYPOGLYCEMIA** (S)

PT: DIABETES

**HYPOTHERMIA** (G)

RT: BODY TEMPERATURE

### I

**IBOGAINE**

**ICD 10** (G)

SN: International classification of Diseases (10<sup>th</sup> ed.)

**ICE** (S)

SN: Street name  
PT: METHAMPHETAMINES

**ICELAND** (G)

**IDRS**

PT: ILLICIT DRUG REPORTING SYSTEM

**IFNGO** (S)

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

PT: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF NON  
GOVERNMENT ORGANISATIONS

IGCD....(S)

PT: INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE ON  
DRUGS

**IGNITION INTERLOCK DEVICE** (G)

**ILLICIT DRUG REPORTING SYSTEM** (G)

ILLICIT DRUGS (S)

PT: DRUG USE

**IMAGING** (G)

NT: COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY

NT: ELECTROENCEPHALOGRAPHY

NT: MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING

NT: MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY

NT: POSITRON EMISSION TOMOGRAPHY

NT: SINGLE PHOTON EMISSION COMPUTED  
TOMOGRAPHY

IMMIGRANTS (S)

PT: ETHNIC GROUPS

**IMMUNE SYSTEM** (G)

BT: BODY

RT: AIDS

**IMMUNISATION** (G)

**IMMUNOLOGIC DISEASES** (G)

NT: AIDS

BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS

**IMPAIRED PROFESSIONALS** (G)

SN: Also use with names of specific professions or  
occupations.

RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

IMPAIRMENTS (S)

PT: DISABILITIES

**IMPLANTS** (G)

SN: Small containers or pellets of a solid drug  
implanted in the body to achieve sustained release  
of the drug, e.g. Naltrexone

IMPOTENCE (S)

PT: SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION

**IMPULSIVE BEHAVIOUR** (G)

BT: BEHAVIOUR

**INCEST** (G)

BT: SEXUAL ABUSE

RT: CHILD ABUSE

RT: RAPE

**INDIA** (G)

**INDIGENOUS PEOPLES** (G)

Se also: Ethnic Groups, Acculturation, Cultural  
Aspects

NT: ABORIGINES

NT: ALASKA NATIVES

NT: MAORI

NT: NATIVE AMERICANS

**INDONESIA** (G)

**INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS** (G)

BT: ACCIDENTS

RT: DROWNINGS

RT: TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**INDUSTRY** (G)

SN: Include here the private sector of the  
economy. Use for Business.

NT: LIQUOR INDUSTRY

NT: PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY

NT: TOBACCO INDUSTRY

RT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS

RT: TRADE UNIONS

INDUSTRY PROGRAMS (S)

PT: EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

**INFANTS** (G)

SN: Use for children under two years. For newly-  
born children use NEONATES (0-4 weeks).

BT: CHILDREN

RT: BIRTH WEIGHT

RT: FOETUS

RT: NEONATES

**INFECTIOUS DISEASES** (G)

INFERTILITY (S)

PT: FERTILITY

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**INFORMATION (G)**

NT: INFORMATION RESOURCES  
..RT: INFORMATION DISSEMINATION

**INFORMATION DISSEMINATION (G)**

SN: Use for Dissemination of Information  
RT: COMMUNICATION  
RT: DIFFUSION OF INNOVATIONS  
RT: MEDIA  
RT: TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

**INFORMATION RESOURCES (G)**

BT: INFORMATION  
NT: AUDIOVISUALS  
NT: MEDIA  
NT: PUBLICATIONS

**INFORMATION RETRIEVAL (G)**

RT: DATABASES

**INFORMATION SERVICES (S)**

PT: INFORMATION and SERVICES

**INHALANTS (G)**

NT: VOLATILE SOLVENTS  
NT: AEROSOLS  
NT: GASES  
NT: NITRITES

**INITIATION (G)**

BT: PATTERNS OF USE  
RT: CULTURAL ASPECTS  
RT: RITES AND CEREMONIES

**INJECTING (S)**

PT: IV DRUG USE

**INJECTING EQUIPMENT (S)**

PT: NEEDLES AND SYRINGES

**INJURIES (G)**

SN: include all types of injuries including head, spinal cord etc.  
RT: DISABILITIES

**INPATIENT TREATMENT (G)**

SN: Treatment takes place in hospital.

**INSOMNIA (S)**

PT: SLEEP

**INSURANCE (G)**

**INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES (G)**

SN: Use for Mental Handicap.  
BT: DISABLED PERSONS

**INTERFERON (G)**

**INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE ON DRUGS (G)**

SN: Use for IGCD

**INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS (G)**

**INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION (G)**

SN: Include here TREATIES.  
NT: UNITED NATIONS  
NT: WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION  
RT: POLITICAL ASPECTS

**INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF NON GOVERNMENT ORGANISATIONS (G)**

SN: Use for IFNGO;

**INTERNET (G)**

BT: COMPUTER NETWORKS

**INTERNS (G)**

RT: DOCTORS

**INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS (G)**

RT: ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS  
RT: COMMUNICATION  
RT: FAMILY  
RT: PEER PRESSURE  
RT: PEER RELATIONS

**INTERSECTORAL COLLABORATION (G)**

**INTERVENTION (G)**

SN: Use for Secondary Prevention. Use for (1) programs aimed at identifying problems in the early stages and halting their progress. (2) Any strategy to prevent, treat, or otherwise control a health or social problem,  
NT: CRISIS INTERVENTION  
NT: EARLY INTERVENTION  
NT: BRIEF INTERVENTION  
RT: TREATMENT  
RT: PREVENTION

**INTERVIEWS (G)**

BT: METHODOLOGY

**INTRAVENOUS DRUG USE (S)**

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## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

PT: IV DRUG USE

**IRAN** (G)

**IRAQ** (G)

**IRELAND** (G)

**ISLE OF MAN** (G)

**ISRAEL** (G)

**ITALY** (G)

**IV DRUG USE** (G)

SN: Use for Intravenous Drug Use; Injecting;  
Mainlining;

BT: ROUTES OF ADMINISTRATION

RT: AIDS

RT: NEEDLE EXCHANGE

RT: NEEDLE SHARING

RT: OVERDOSE

RT: SHOOTING GALLERIES

RT: SAFE INJECTING ROOMS

RT: SYRINGE DISPOSAL

RT: HARM REDUCTION

**IV DRUG USER GROUPS** (S)

PT: SELF HELP GROUPS

**IVORY COAST** (S)

PT: AFRICA

### J

**JAMAICA** (G)

**JAPAN** (G)

**JARGON** (S)

PT: TERMINOLOGY

**JOB PERFORMANCE** (G)

SN: Use for Work Performance.

RT: ABSENTEEISM

RT: BURNOUT

RT: JOB SATISFACTION

RT: PERFORMANCE EFFECTS

RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**JOB SATISFACTION** (G)

RT: ABSENTEEISM

RT: JOB PERFORMANCE

RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**JORDAN** (G)

**JOURNALISTS** (G)

RT: MEDIA

**JUVENILE DELINQUENCY** (S)

PT: DELINQUENCY and YOUTH

**JUVENILE LITERATURE** (G)

### K

**K** (S)

SN: Street name.

PT: KETAMINE

**KAVA** (G)

BT: SEDATIVE-HYPNOTICS

**KAZAKHSTAN** (S)

PT: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

**KENYA** (G)

BT: AFRICA

**KETAMINE** (G)

SN: A drug used for intravenous and intramuscular anaesthesia. Side effects can be lively dream activity, sensory distortions or hallucinations. Also known as K, Special K, Kit-Kat, Vitamin K.

BT: ANAESTHETICS

**KHAT** (G)

SN: Leaves and young shoots of *Catha edulis* (Calastrace) which are chewed for its euphoria and stimulant effects.

BT: STIMULANTS

**KIDNEYS** (S)

PT: URINARY SYSTEM

**KIRIBATI** (G)

**KIT-KAT** (S)

SN: Street name.

PT: KETAMINE

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**KNOWLEDGE (G)**

SN: Use for knowledge of alcohol and other drugs.  
RT: ATTITUDES

**KOREA (G)**

SN: Use for the period before 1945.  
NT: NORTH KOREA  
NT: SOUTH KOREA

**KORSAKOFF PSYCHOSIS (G)**

BT: ADVERSE EFFECTS  
RT: WERNICKE-KORSAKOFF SYNDROME  
RT: WERNICKES ENCEPHALOPATHY

**KUWAIT (G)**

**KYRGYZTAN (S)**

PT: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

### L

**L-ALPHA-ACETYL-METHADOL (S)**

PT: LAAM

**LAAM (G)**

SN: Use for L-alpha-acetyl-methadol  
BT: OPIOIDS  
RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

**LABELLING (G)**

SN: Use for Product Labelling. Health warnings or ingredient labels on all alcohol and other drug products.

RT: ALCOHOL CONTENT  
RT: LAWS  
RT: LIQUOR LAWS

**LABORATORIES (G)**

**LACTATION (S)**

PT: BREASTFEEDING

**LAOS (G)**

**LATIN AMERICA (S)**

PT: SOUTH AMERICA

**LATVIA (G)**

**LAWS (G)**

SN: Use for Legislation. Include here proposed as well as existing legislation. Use with the name of the drug, e.g. LAWS and TOBACCO. For material which discusses a legal viewpoint, use LEGAL ASPECTS.

NT: COPYRIGHT  
NT: LIQUOR LAWS  
RT: AVAILABILITY  
RT: CRIME  
RT: ENFORCEMENT  
RT: LABELLING  
RT: LEGAL ASPECTS  
RT: POLITICAL ASPECTS

**LEARNING DISABILITIES (G)**

**LEBANON (G)**

**LEGAL ASPECTS (G)**

SN: Use for material which discusses a legal viewpoint. Use for Litigation; Class Actions. For material on existing and proposed laws use LAWS. For legal liability use LIABILITY and LEGAL ASPECTS.

RT: CIVIL RIGHTS  
RT: COMPULSORY REFERRAL  
RT: DECRIMINALISATION  
RT: DETERRENCE  
RT: ENFORCEMENT  
RT: LAWS  
RT: LEGALISATION  
RT: POLICY  
RT: POLITICAL ASPECTS  
RT: PUNISHMENT  
RT: SENTENCING

**LEGAL LIABILITY (S)**

PT: LEGAL ASPECTS and LIABILITY

**LEGALISATION (G)**

SN: Before 1994, this term was included with DECRIMINALISATION.

RT: DECRIMINALISATION  
RT: LEGAL ASPECTS  
BT: POLICY

**LEGISLATION (S)**

PT: LAWS

**LEISURE (G)**

SN: Use for Social Drinking; Occasional Use;  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE  
RT: CONTROLLED DRINKING

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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RT: CONTROLLED USE

LESBIANS (S)  
PT: HOMOSEXUALS

**LESOTHO (G)**  
BT: AFRICA

**LIABILITY (G)**  
SN: For the susceptibility of a psychoactive substance to be abused, use ABUSE LIABILITY. For legal liability, use LEGAL ASPECTS and LIABILITY.

**LIBRARIES (G)**

LIBRIUM (S)  
PT: BENZODIAZEPINES

LICENSED PREMISES (S)  
PT: DRINKING PLACES

LICENSING (S)  
PT: LIQUOR LAWS

**LIFE EDUCATION (G)**  
SN: A preventive drug education program for primary school age children.  
RT: EDUCATION

**LIFE EVENTS (G)**  
SN: Use for Stressful Events;  
RT: STRESS

LIFE EXPECTANCY (S)  
PT: LONGEVITY

**LIFE SKILLS TRAINING (G)**

**LIFESTYLE (G)**  
RT: HEALTH PROMOTION

LIFESTYLE ADVERTISING (S)  
PT: ADVERTISING

**LIPIDS (G)**

**LIPOPROTEINS (G)**

LIQUID ECSTASY (S)  
SN: Street name for Gamma-hydroxybutyrate  
PT: GHB

**LIQUOR INDUSTRY (G)**  
SN: Use for Alcohol industry.  
NT: BREWING INDUSTRY  
NT: WINE INDUSTRY  
BT: INDUSTRY  
RT: ALCOHOL USE  
RT: BEER  
RT: HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY  
RT: PATRON CARE  
RT: SPIRITS  
RT: WINE

**LIQUOR LAWS (G)**  
SN: Include here discussions on Public Drunkenness; Licensing;  
BT: LAWS  
BT: LEGAL ASPECTS  
RT: AVAILABILITY  
RT: DRINK DRIVING  
RT: PATRON CARE  
RT: RANDOM BREATH TESTING

**LITERATURE REVIEWS (G)**  
SN: Use for Review Literature. Include here published materials which provide an examination of recent or current literature. A review may reflect the state-of-the-art.  
BT: PUBLICATIONS  
RT: META-ANALYSIS

**LITHIUM (G)**

**LITHUANIA (G)**

LITIGATION (S)  
See: LEGAL ASPECTS

**LIVER (G)**

**LIVER DISEASES (G)**  
NT: CIRRHOSIS  
NT: HEPATITIS  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS

**LIVER TRANSPLANTATION (G)**

LOBBYING (S)  
PT: ADVOCACY

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT (G)**

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**LOCUS OF CONTROL** (G)  
BT: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS

**LOFEXIDINE** (G)

**LOGIC MODELS**(G)

**LONGEVITY** (G)  
SN: Use for Life Expectancy;

**LONGITUDINAL STUDIES** (G)  
SN: A longitudinal study is a correlational research study that involves observations of the same items over long periods of time  
BT: METHODOLOGY  
NT: COHORT STUDIES  
RT: FOLLOWUP STUDIES

**LOW ALCOHOL BEVERAGES** (G)  
BT: ALCOHOL  
RT: DESIGNER DRINKS

**LSD** (G)  
SN: Lysergic Acid Diethylamide. Also known as Acid, Trips,  
BT: HALLUCINOGENS

**LUNG** (S)  
PT: RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

**LUNG CANCER** (G)  
BT: CANCER  
BT: RESPIRATORY DISEASES

**LUXEMBOURG** (G)

**LYSERGIC ACID DIETHYLAMIDE** (S)  
PT: LSD

### **M**

**MA HUANG** (S)  
PT: EPHEDRINE

**MACANDREW ALCOHOLISM SCALE** (G)

**MACAU** (G)

**MAGAZINES** (G)  
BT: MEDIA  
RT: NEWSPAPERS

RT: RADIO  
RT: TELEVISION

**MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING** (G)  
SN: Use for MRI

**MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY** (G)  
SN: Use for MRS; Application of magnetic resonance imaging principles to the examination of certain aspects of brain function, without exposure to radioactivity.  
BT: IMAGING

**MAINLINING** (S)  
PT: IV DRUG USE

**MAINTENANCE** (G)  
SN: Administration of a drug to keep a dependent individual free from withdrawal symptoms. Use with the name of the drug, e.g. for Methadone Maintenance use METHADONE and MAINTENANCE.  
RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

**MAJOR TRANQUILLISERS** (G)  
SN: Drugs used for the treatment of psychotic illness such as schizophrenia, manic depression, paranoia. Use for Antipsychotics; Neuroleptics;  
BT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

**MALAWI** (G)  
BT: AFRICA

**MALAYSIA** (G)

**MALES** (S)  
PT: MEN

**MALNUTRITION** (S)  
PT: NUTRITION

**MALTA** (G)

**MANAGED CARE** (G)

**MANAGEMENT** (G)  
SN: Include here all aspects of management including budgeting and planning. Use for Administration, Supervision.  
RT: STRATEGIC PLANNING  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**MANDRAX** (S)  
PT: METHAQUALONE

**MANIC DEPRESSIVE ILLNESS** (G)  
SN: Use for Bipolar Affective Disorder.  
BT: MOOD DISORDERS  
**MAO** (S)  
PT: MONOAMINE OXIDASE

**MAORI** (G)  
BT: INDIGENOUS PEOPLES  
RT: NEW ZEALAND

**MARIHUANA** (S)  
PT: CANNABIS

**MARIJUANA** (S)  
PT: CANNABIS

**MARITAL STATUS** (G)  
BT: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

**MARKERS** (S)  
PT: BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS

**MARKETING** (G)  
SN: Use for Promotion unless HEALTH PROMOTION more appropriate.  
RT: ADVERTISING  
RT: HEALTH PROMOTION

**MARRIAGE** (G)

**MAST** (S)  
PT: MICHIGAN ALCOHOLISM SCREENING TEST

**MATCHING** (G)  
SN: Treatments are administered and systematically tailored or "matched" to the patient/client's personal and environmental characteristics.  
BT: TREATMENT  
RT: CLIENTS  
RT: PATIENTS

**MATHEMATICAL MODELS** (G)  
RT: STATISTICS

**MATURING OUT** (S)  
PT: NATURAL RECOVERY

**MAURITIUS** (S)  
PT: AFRICA

**MAZINDOL** (G)

**MCDS** (S)  
PT: MINISTERIAL COUNCIL ON DRUG

**MDA** (G)  
SN: 3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetamine. A psychedelic hallucinogenic drug of the phenethylamine family.

**MDMA** (G)  
SN: Use for Ecstasy;  
RT: DESIGNER DRUGS

**MEDIA** (G)  
SN: Use for Mass Media.  
NT: FILMS  
NT: MAGAZINES  
NT: NEWSPAPERS  
NT: RADIO  
NT: TELEVISION  
RT: COMMUNICATION  
RT: INFORMATION DISSEMINATION  
RT: JOURNALISTS  
RT: SOCIAL MARKETING

**MEDIA LIAISON** (G)

**MEDICAL CANNABIS** (S)  
PT: CANNABIS and THERAPEUTIC USE

**MEDICAL EDUCATION** (S)  
PT: MEDICINE and EDUCATION

**MEDICAL MODEL** (S)  
PT: DISEASE CONCEPT

**MEDICAL STUDENTS** (G)  
BT: STUDENTS  
RT: DENTISTS  
RT: DOCTORS

**MEDICATIONS** (S)  
PT: OTC DRUGS or PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

**MEDICINE** (G)  
SN: Use only for the broad topic of medicine or when no other suitable terms available.

**MEDICINES** (S)

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

PT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS or OTC DRUGS

**MEDITATION** (G)

BT: ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS

**MEMORY** (G)

SN: Includes Amnesia.

BT: COGNITIVE ASPECTS

RT: BLACKOUTS

**MEN** (G)

SN: Use for Males.

RT: GENDER DIFFERENCES

**MENOPAUSE** (G)

**MENSTRUAL CYCLE** (G)

RT: REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

**MENTAL HANDICAP** (S)

PT: INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES

**MENTAL HEALTH** (G)

RT: HEALTH

RT: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS

**MENTAL ILLNESS** (S)

PT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS

**MENTHOL CIGARETTES** (G)

**MENTORING** (G)

**MESCALINE** (G)

SN: Derived from the Peyote cactus

BT: HALLUCINOGENS

**META-ANALYSIS** (G)

RT: LITERATURE REVIEWS

**METABOLISM** (G)

RT: ACETALDEHYDE

RT: ALDEHYDE DEHYDROGENASE

RT: GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM

**METHADONE** (G)

SN: Synthetic opioid analgesic

RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

**METHADONE MAINTENANCE** (S)

PT: METHADONE and MAINTENANCE

**METHAMPHETAMINES** (G)

SN: Use for Ice; Crystal

BT: AMPHETAMINES

**METHANOL** (S)

PT: METHYL ALCOHOL

**METHAQUALONE** (G)

SN: Use for Mandrax; Quaalude;

**METHODOLOGY** (G)

SN: Include here studies dealing with issues of methodology, techniques of data collection, and measuring devices. Use for Research Methods;

NT: ACTION RESEARCH

NT: ADOPTION STUDIES

NT: CASE STUDIES

NT: CLINICAL TRIALS

NT: ETHNOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

NT: FOLLOW-UP STUDIES

NT: INTERVIEWS

NT: LONGITUDINAL STUDIES

NT: QUALITATIVE RESEARCH

NT: QUESTIONNAIRES

NT: RANDOMISED CONTROLLED TRIALS

NT: SURVEYS

NT: TWIN STUDIES

**METHYL ALCOHOL** (G)

SN: Use for Methanol; Wood Alcohol.

**METHYLATED SPIRITS** (G)

**METHYLENEDIOXYAMPHETAMINE** (S)

PT: MDMA and MDA

**METHYLPHENIDATE** (G)

SN: Central nervous system stimulant used in the treatment of attention deficit disorder in children and for narcolepsy.

UF: Ritalin

**MEXICAN AMERICANS** (G)

BT: ETHNIC GROUPS

**MEXICO** (G)

**MICHIGAN ALCOHOLISM SCREENING TEST**

(G)

**MICRONESIA** (G)

**MIDDLE AGED ADULTS** (G)

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

SN: Use for adults aged 45 to 65.  
BT: ADULTS

### MIDDLE EAST (G)

MIGRANTS (S)  
PT: ETHNIC GROUPS

### MILITARY PERSONNEL (G)

SN: Use for Air force; Army; Navy.  
RT: PILOTS

MINIMAL INTERVENTION (S)  
PT: BRIEF INTERVENTION

### MINISTERIAL COUNCIL ON DRUG STRATEGY (G)

SN: Use for MCDS. Comprised of health and law enforcement ministers from each Australian jurisdiction. Has primary responsibility for national policy formulation relating to licit and illicit drugs.

### MINNESOTA MODEL (G)

BT: TREATMENT MODELS  
RT: DISEASE CONCEPT

### MINNESOTA MULTIPHASIC PERSONALITY INVENTORY (G)

SN: Use for MMPI.  
BT: PERSONALITY TESTS

### MINOR TRANQUILLISERS (G)

SN: Use for general articles on drugs used for anxiety, tension, stress, neurosis etc. Use for Tranquillisers.

NT: BENZODIAZEPINES  
NT: BUSPIRONE  
BT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

MINORITY GROUPS (S)  
PT: ETHNIC GROUPS

MMPI (S)  
PT: MINNESOTA MULTIPHASIC PERSONALITY INVENTORY

### MODEL OF CHANGE (G)

RT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION  
RT: MOTIVATIONAL INTERVIEWING

### MODELS (G)

MOGADON (S)

SN: Brand name for Nitrazepam. Street name Mogos.  
PT: BENZODIAZEPINES

MOLDOVA (S)  
PT: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

### MONGOLIA (G)

### MONOAMINE OXIDASE (G)

SN: Use for MAO. An enzyme responsible for the degradation of dopamine and norepinephrine, neurotransmitters implicated in certain aspects of alcohol dependency.  
BT: BIOCHEMICAL MARKERS

### MOOD DISORDERS (G)

SN: Use for Affective Disorders;  
BT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS

### MORAL ASPECTS (G)

SN: Use for issues of public concern.  
RT: CIVIL LIBERTIES  
RT: ETHICAL ASPECTS  
RT: LEGAL ASPECTS

### MORBIDITY (G)

SN: Use for statistics on illness in a particular group or population.  
RT: ADVERSE EFFECTS  
RT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS  
RT: EPIDEMIOLOGY  
RT: MORTALITY  
RT: PUBLIC HEALTH

MOROCCO (S)  
PT: AFRICA

### MORPHINE (G)

SN: The principal alkaloid in opium. Heroin is a synthetic derivative of morphine.  
BT: OPIOIDS  
RT: HEROIN  
RT: OPIUM

### MORTALITY (G)

SN: Use for death rates in a particular population. Use for Death; Fatality;  
RT: EPIDEMIOLOGY  
RT: MORBIDITY  
RT: OVERDOSE  
RT: PUBLIC HEALTH

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**MOTHERS (G)**

SN: Includes Mothering  
BT: PARENTS

**MOTIVATION (G)**

RT: BEHAVIOUR  
BT: COGNITIVE ASPECTS

**MOTIVATIONAL INTERVIEWING (G)**

SN: A process which aims at increasing client motivation for change; i.e. to increase the likelihood that the client will enter into, continue, and comply with actions needed for recovery.  
BT: MINIMAL INTERVENTION  
RT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION  
RT: MODEL OF CHANGE  
RT: MOTIVATION

**MOTOR FUNCTION (G)**

**MOVEMENT DISORDERS (G)**

BT: NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES

**MOVIES (S)**

PT: FILMS

**MPI (S)**

PT: MINNESOTA PERSONALITY INVENTORY

**MRI (S)**

PT: MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING

**MRS (S)**

PT: MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY

**MULTIPLE DRUG USE (S)**

PT: POLYDRUG USE

**MUSCULAR SYSTEM (S)**

PT: MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

**MUSCULOSKELETAL DISEASES (G)**

NT: ARTHRITIS  
NT: OSTEOPOROSIS  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS  
RT: MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

**MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM (G)**

SN: Use for Skeletal System; Muscular system;

**MUSHROOMS (G)**

BT: HALLUCINOGENS

**MUSIC (G)**

RT: MUSIC THERAPY

**MUSIC THERAPY (G)**

RT: PSYCHOTHERAPY

**MYANMAR.....(G)**

SN: Formerly Burma  
RT: BURMA

**MYTHS (S)**

PT: ATTITUDES

### N

**NALMEFENE (G)**

**NALOXONE (G)**

SN: Use for Narcan. A chemical derivative of opium with virtually no actions of its own. In narcotic overdose, naloxone by injection produces a rapid reversal of the symptoms of overdose. (Australian Drug Guide, by Jonathan Upfal, 3rd ed. 1995).  
BT: ANTAGONISTS  
RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

**NALTREXONE (G)**

BT: ANTAGONISTS  
RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

**NAMIBIA (S)**

PT: AFRICA

**NARCAN (S)**

SN: Brand name.  
PT: NALOXONE

**NARCOTICS (S)**

PT: OPIOIDS

**NARCOTICS ANONYMOUS (G)**

BT: SELF HELP GROUPS  
RT: ABSTINENCE  
RT: DISEASE CONCEPT

**NATIONAL CAMPAIGN AGAINST DRUG ABUSE (G)**

SN: Use for NCADA; Renamed the National Drug Strategy (NDS) and then the National Drug Strategic Framework 1998-9 to 2002-3.

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

BT: CAMPAIGNS  
RT: NATIONAL DRUG STRATEGY  
RT: NATIONAL DRUG STRATEGIC  
FRAMEWORK 1998-9 TO 2002-3

**SNATIONAL DRUG STRATEGY** (G)  
SN: Use for NDS. Previously known as the National Campaign Against Drug Abuse (NCADA). In 1997 it was replaced by the National Drug Strategic Framework 1998-2002.  
RT: NATIONAL CAMPAIGN AGAINST DRUG ABUSE  
RT: NATIONAL DRUG STRATEGIC FRAMEWORK 1998-9 TO 2002-3

**NATIONAL ILLICIT DRUG STRATEGY** (G)  
SN: Use for NIDS. Part of the National Drug Strategic Framework 1998-2002. Commenced in November 1997 with the "Tough on Drugs" package.

**NATIONAL TREATMENT OUTCOME RESEARCH STUDY** ....(G)  
SN: Use for NTORS. Conducted in the United Kingdom.

**NATIVE AMERICANS** (G)  
SN: Use for American Indians.  
BT: INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

**NATURAL RECOVERY** (G)  
SN: Use for Spontaneous Remission; Maturing Out.  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE  
RT: CONTROLLED DRINKING  
RT: TREATMENT OUTCOMES

NAVY (S)  
PT: MILITARY PERSONNEL

NCADA (S)  
PT: NATIONAL CAMPAIGN AGAINST DRUG ABUSE

NDS (S)  
PT: NATIONAL DRUG STRATEGY

**NEEDLE EXCHANGE** (G)  
SN: Use for NSPs. Include here syringe exchange.  
BT: HARM REDUCTION  
RT: AIDS  
RT: IV DRUG USE

**NEEDLE FIXATION** (G)

**NEEDLE SHARING** (G)  
RT: AIDS  
RT: BLEACH  
RT: IV DRUG USE  
RT: SHOOTING GALLERIES

**NEEDLES AND SYRINGES** (G)  
SN: Use for Injecting Equipment  
NT: RETRACTABLE SYRINGES  
RT: SYRINGE DISPOSAL

**NEEDS ASSESSMENT** (G)  
SN: Problem identification within a geographic area or target group. Determination of needs for services or programs.

NEGROES (S)  
PT: BLACKS or AFRICAN AMERICANS

**NEONATAL ABSTINENCE SYNDROME** (G)

**NEONATES** (G)  
SN: Use for newly-born children (0-4 weeks); Babies;  
BT: CHILDREN  
RT: BIRTH WEIGHT  
RT: FOETUS  
RT: INFANTS

NEOPLASMS (S)  
PT: CANCER

**NEPAL** (G)

**NERVOUS SYSTEM** (G)  
SN: Use for Central Nervous System;  
NT: BRAIN  
NT: NEUROTRANSMITTERS  
BT: BODY  
RT: PAIN  
RT: PERFORMANCE EFFECTS

**NERVOUS SYSTEM DISEASES** (G)  
NT: DEMENTIA  
NT: EPILEPSY  
NT: MOVEMENT DISORDERS  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS

NESB (S)  
PT: ETHNIC GROUPS

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

- NETHERLANDS (G)**  
SN: Use for Holland.
- NEUROELECTRIC THERAPY (G)**
- NEUROLEPTICS (S)  
PT: MAJOR TRANQUILLISERS
- NEUROPSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT (G)**
- NEUROPSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING (S)  
PT: NEUROPSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT
- NEUROSIS (G)**  
BT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS  
RT: ANXIETY DISORDERS  
RT: DEPRESSION  
RT: PSYCHOSIS
- NEUROTRANSMITTERS (G)**  
SN: Previously NEURO TRANSMITTERS. Use for beta-endorphins.  
NT: DOPAMINE  
NT: GABA  
NT: SEROTONIN  
BT: NERVOUS SYSTEM  
RT: BRAIN
- NEW CALEDONIA (G)**
- NEW GUINEA (S)  
PT: PAPUA NEW GUINEA
- NEW HEBRIDES (G)**
- NEW PUBLIC HEALTH (G)**  
SN: Use for Ottawa Charter; Social Model of Health
- NEW SOUTH WALES (G)**  
BT: AUSTRALIA
- NEW ZEALAND (G)**  
RT: MAORI
- NEWBORN (S)  
PT: NEONATES
- NEWSPAPERS (G)**  
BT: MEDIA  
RT: MAGAZINES  
RT: RADIO
- RT: TELEVISION
- NEXUS (S)  
SN: Street Name  
PT: 2CB
- NGOS (S)  
PT: NON GOVERNMENT ORGANISATIONS
- NICARAGUA (S)  
PT: CENTRAL AMERICA
- NICORETTES (S)  
PT: NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY
- NICOTINE (G)**  
BT: TOBACCO  
RT: NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY  
RT: PASSIVE SMOKING  
RT: SMOKING
- NICOTINE CHEWING GUM (S)  
PT: NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY
- NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY (G)**  
SN: Include here Nicotine Chewing Gum, Skin Patches, Vapour Inhalers, Nicorettes, etc. Use for Transdermal Nicotine. Was NICOTINE REPLACEMENTS until August 2002  
RT: NICOTINE  
RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY  
RT: SMOKING and CESSATION
- NICOTINE SKIN PATCHES (S)  
PT: NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY
- NICOTINE VAPOUR INHALERS (S)  
PT: NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY
- NIDS (S)  
PT: NATIONAL ILLICIT DRUGS STRATEGY
- NIGERIA (G)**  
BT: AFRICA
- NIGHTCLUBS (G)**  
BT: DRINKING PLACES
- NITRAZEPAM (S)  
SN: Brand name Mogadon  
PT: BENZODIAZEPINES

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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### **NITRITES** (S)

SN: Use for the inhalation of volatile solvents such as amyl nitrite, butyl nitrite, and isobutyl nitrite. These are commonly known as 'poppers', some are marketed as 'room odorizers'

BT: INHALANTS  
NT: AMYL NITRITE  
NT: BUTYL NITRITE

### **NITROUS OXIDE** (G)

BT: ANAESTHETICS  
BT: GASES  
SN: Also known as Bulbes

### **NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES** (G)

SN: Use for De-alcoholized Beverages, such as wine, champagne or beer. Not used for non-alcoholic mixed drinks, cocktails or mocktails.

RT: ALCOHOL  
RT: SOFT DRINKS

### **NON ENGLISH SPEAKING BACKGROUNDS** (S)

PT: ETHNIC GROUPS

### **NON GOVERNMENT ORGANISATIONS** (G)

SN: Use for NGOs, charities and not for profit organisations.

### **NON VERBAL COMMUNICATION** (S)

PT: COMMUNICATION

### **NORTH AMERICA** (G)

### **NORTH KOREA** (G)

SN: Use for the period 1945 onwards.  
BT: KOREA

### **NORTH VIETNAM** (G)

### **NORTHERN IRELAND** (G)

BT: UNITED KINGDOM

### **NORTHERN TERRITORY** (G)

BT: AUSTRALIA

### **NORWAY** (G)

### **NSPs... (S)**

PT: NEEDLE EXCHANGE

### **NTORS ... (S)**

PT: NATIONAL TREATMENT OUTCOME RESEARCH STUDY

### **NURSES** (S)

PT: NURSING

### **NURSING** (G)

SN: Include here nurses.  
BT: HEALTH WORKERS

### **NURSING HOMES** (G)

### **NUTRITION** (G)

SN: Include here Malnutrition;  
NT: DIET

### **NUTRITIONAL ASPECTS** (S)

PT: NUTRITION

### **NUTRITIONAL EFFECTS** (G)

NT: DIET

## **O**

### **OBESITY** (G)

RT: EATING DISORDERS

### **OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE DISORDER** (G)

BT: ANXIETY DISORDERS

### **OCCASIONAL USE** (S)

PT: LEISURE

### **OCCUPATIONAL ACCIDENTS** (S)

PT: ACCIDENTS and WORKING ENVIRONMENT

### **OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY** (G)

RT: ACCIDENTS and WORKING ENVIRONMENT  
RT: HEALTH  
RT: INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS  
RT: SAFETY  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

### **OCCUPATIONAL PROGRAMS** (S)

PT: EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

### **OCCUPATIONAL STATUS** (G)

NT: BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS  
NT: WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

### **OFFENDERS** (G)

RT: CRIME or PRISONS

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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OH & S (S)  
PT: OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY

**OMAN** (G)

**OPIATE TREATMENT INDEX** (G)

OPIATES (S)  
PT: OPIOIDS

OPINIONS (S)  
PT: ATTITUDES

**OPIOIDS** (G)  
NT: CODEINE  
NT: HEROIN  
NT: MORPHINE  
NT: OPIUM  
NT: PETHIDINE  
BT: DRUGS

**OPIUM** (G)  
BT: OPIOIDS  
RT: MORPHINE

**ORAL CANCER** (G)  
BT: CANCER  
BT: ORAL DISEASES

**ORAL DISEASES** (G)  
NT: ORAL CANCER  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS  
RT: DENTAL DISEASES

**ORGANISATIONAL CULTURE** (G)  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

ORGANISED CRIME (S)  
PT: CRIME

**OSTEOPOROSIS** (G)  
BT: MUSCULOSKELETAL DISEASES

**OTC DRUGS** (G)  
SN: Use for Over-the-counter Drugs, i.e. those drugs for which a prescription is not required. Use for Medicines;  
NT: ANALGESICS

OTTAWA CHARTER (S)  
PT: NEW PUBLIC HEALTH

**OUTCOMES** (G)  
NT: TREATMENT OUTCOMES

**OUTPATIENT TREATMENT** (G)  
SN: Use for services which provide medical and non-medical treatment, therapy or rehabilitation on a non-residential basis.  
BT: TREATMENT

**OUTREACH** (G)  
SN: Provision of a service in a client's own territory.  
BT: SERVICES

**OUTSOURCING** (G)

**OVERDOSE** (G)  
RT: IV DRUG USE  
RT: MORTALITY

OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUGS (S)  
PT: OTC DRUGS

**OVERPRESCRIBING** (G)  
RT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

### P

**PACIFIC AREA** (G)

**PACIFIC ISLANDERS** (G)  
SN: Islanders from Fiji, Samoa, Tonga, Tuvulu, Polynesia, Cook Islands, etc. But not New Zealanders.

**PAIN** (G)  
RT: NERVOUS SYSTEM

PAINKILLERS ... (S)  
PT: ANALGESICS

**PAINT SNIFFING** (G)  
BT: AEROSOLS

**PAKISTAN** (G)

**PAMPHLETS** (G)  
BT: PUBLICATIONS

**PALESTINE** (G)

PANAMA (S)

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

- PT: CENTRAL AMERICA
- PANCREATIC DISEASES** (G)  
NT: PANCREATITIS  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS
- PANCREATITIS** (G)  
BT: PANCREATIC DISEASES
- PANIC DISORDER** (G)  
BT: ANXIETY DISORDERS
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA** (G)
- PARACETAMOL** (G)  
BT: ANALGESICS
- PARENT-CHILD RELATIONS** (G)  
BT: RELATIONS  
RT: FAMILY
- PARENTS** (G)  
SN: Includes Parenting  
NT: MOTHERS  
NT: FATHERS  
NT: SINGLE PARENTS  
BT: FAMILY  
RT: PARTNERS
- PARKINSON DISEASE** (G)
- PARKINSON'S DISEASE  
PT: PARKINSON DISEASE
- PAROXETINE** (G)  
SN: Used in the treatment of depression also in the treatment of cocaine addiction
- PARTNERS** (G)  
SN: Use for Couples. Include here spouses, wives, husbands and significant others.  
BT: FAMILY  
RT: PARENTS  
RT: SINGLE PARENTS
- PARTNERSHIPS** (G)
- PARTY DRUGS...(S)  
PT: DESIGNER DRUGS
- PASSIVE SMOKING** (G)  
RT: ENVIRONMENTAL TOBACCO SMOKE  
RT: NICOTINE
- RT: SMOKING  
RT: TOBACCO  
RT: TOBACCO INDUSTRY
- PASSIVE-AGGRESSIVE PERSONALITY DISORDER (S)  
PT: PERSONALITY DISORDERS
- PATENT MEDICINE (S)  
PT: OTC DRUGS
- PATIENTS** (G)  
SN: Use for recipients of medical treatment. For persons undergoing rehabilitation, use CLIENTS. Include here characteristics of patients.  
RT: CLIENTS  
RT: CONSUMERS  
RT: MATCHING
- PATRON CARE** (G)  
SN: Use for Server Intervention; Responsible Beverage Service  
RT: HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY  
RT: HOTELS
- PATTERNS OF USE** (G)  
SN: Include here prevalence, levels, trends, etc. of alcohol and other drug use.  
NT: ABSTINENCE  
NT: BINGE DRINKING  
NT: BINGE USE  
NT: CESSATION  
NT: CONTROLLED DRINKING  
NT: CONTROLLED USE  
NT: DEPENDENCY  
NT: HAZARDOUS DRINKING  
NT: INITIATION  
NT: LEISURE  
NT: NATURAL RECOVERY  
NT: POLYDRUG USE  
NT: PROBLEM DRINKING  
NT: RELAPSE  
BT: PROBLEM USE  
RT: ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS  
RT: ALCOHOL USE  
RT: DRUG USE  
RT: EPIDEMIOLOGY  
RT: GATEWAY THEORY  
RT: LEISURE
- PCP** (G)  
SN: Use for Phencyclidine; Angel Dust;  
BT: ANAESTHETICS

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- PEER COUNSELLING** (G)  
BT: COUNSELLING  
RT: SELF HELP GROUPS
- PEER EDUCATION** (G)  
RT: EDUCATION
- PEER GROUPS** (G)
- PEER INTERVENTION** (G)
- PEER PRESSURE** (G)  
RT: INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS  
RT: PEER RELATIONS
- PEER RELATIONS** (G)  
BT: RELATIONS  
RT: INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS  
RT: PEER PRESSURE
- PENSIONS AND BENEFITS** (G)  
SN: Use for Sickness Benefits.
- PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA (S)  
PT: CHINA
- PERCEPTUAL EFFECTS** (G)
- PERFORMANCE EFFECTS** (G)  
SN: Use for Psychomotor Functions.  
RT: JOB PERFORMANCE  
RT: NERVOUS SYSTEM  
RT: SENSORY SYSTEM
- PERIODICALS** (G)  
SN: Form subheading
- PERSONALITY** (G)  
NT: SENSATION SEEKING  
BT: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS
- PERSONALITY DISORDERS** (G)  
SN: Use for Antisocial Personality Disorder; Borderline Personality Disorder; Passive-Aggressive Personality Disorder; Acting Out Personality Disorder;  
BT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS
- PERSONALITY TESTS** (G)  
NT: MINNESOTA MULTIPHASIC PERSONALITY INVENTORY  
NT: MINNESOTA PERSONALITY INVENTORY
- BT: PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING
- PERU** (G)  
BT: SOUTH AMERICA
- PET (S)  
PT: POSITRON EMISSION TOMOGRAPHY
- PETHIDINE** (G)  
SN: Synthetic opioid analgesic.  
BT: OPIOIDS
- PETROL SNIFFING** (G)  
BT: VOLATILE SOLVENTS
- PEYOTE** (G)  
BT: HALLUCINOGENS
- PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY** (G)  
BT: INDUSTRY  
RT: PHARMACISTS  
RT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS
- PHARMACISTS** (G)  
RT: PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY  
RT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS
- PHARMACOKINETICS** (G)  
SN: The distribution and concentration of drugs in the various tissues of the body as influenced by absorption, tissue distribution, metabolism, and elimination by excretion.  
BT: PHARMACOLOGY  
BT: TOXICOLOGY
- PHARMACOLOGY** (G)  
SN: Use for general articles on the chemical nature of drugs.  
NT: DRUG INTERACTIONS  
BT: CHEMISTRY
- PHARMACOTHERAPY** (G)  
SN: Use for Drug Therapy. See also the names of drugs, e.g. ACAMPROSATE, BUPRENORPHINE, CLONIDINE, DISULFIRAM, LAAM, METHADONE, NALMEFENE; NALTREXONE, NALOXONE (Narcan), or classes of drugs, e.g. ANTAGONISTS, DEPRESSANTS, ANTICONVULSANTS, ANALGESICS, BENZODIAZEPINES, OPIOIDS, etc.  
BT: TREATMENT  
RT: ANTAGONISTS  
RT: AVERSION THERAPY

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

RT: DETOXIFICATION  
RT: MAINTENANCE  
RT: NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY  
RT: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

PHENCYCLIDINE (S)  
PT: PCP

PHENOBARBITONE (S)  
PT: BARBITURATES

**PHILIPPINES** (G)

PHOBIAS (S)  
PT: ANXIETY DISORDERS

**PHYSICAL DISABILITIES** (G)  
BT: DISABLED PERSONS

PHYSICIANS (S)  
PT: DOCTORS

**PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS** (G)  
SN: Use for general articles on the effects of drugs on the body as a whole or use in combination with the particular part of the body affected.  
RT: ADVERSE EFFECTS  
RT: BODY

PHYSIOLOGY (S)  
PT: BODY

**PILOTS** (G)  
RT: MILITARY PERSONNEL

**PILL TESTING.....(G)**  
RT: TESTING ISSUES

**PLANNING** (G)

**PMA** (G)  
SN: (P-methoxyamphetamine)

**POLAND** (G)

**POLICE** (G)  
RT: CORRUPTION  
RT: CRIME  
RT: LEGAL ASPECTS  
RT: PRISONS

**POLICY** (G)  
NT: DECRIMINALISATION

NT: DEMAND REDUCTION  
NT: HARM REDUCTION  
RT: LEGALISATION  
NT: SUPPLY REDUCTION  
NT: ZERO TOLERANCE  
BT: POLITICAL ASPECTS  
RT: GOVERNMENT

**POLITICAL ASPECTS** (G)  
NT: ADVOCACY  
NT: GOVERNMENT  
NT: POLICY  
RT: INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION  
RT: LAWS  
RT: SOCIAL ASPECTS  
RT: TESTING ISSUES

**POLYDRUG USE** (G)  
SN: Use for works on multiple drug use; Dual Addiction.  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE

POPPERS (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: AMYL NITRITE

**PORTUGAL** (G)

**POSITRON EMISSION TOMOGRAPHY** (G)  
SN: Use for PET; Imaging tool which uses radioactive tracers to study brain energy metabolism and blood flow.  
BT: IMAGING

POSSESSION (S)  
PT: LEGAL ASPECTS

**POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER** (G)  
SN: Use for PTSD; Described by the American Psychiatric Association (1994) as an anxiety disorder characterised by the re-experiencing of a traumatic event, accompanied by avoidance of stimuli associated with trauma.  
BT: ANXIETY DISORDERS

**POSTERS** (G)  
SN: Form heading

POT (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: CANNABIS

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**POVERTY (G)**

RT: SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

**PREGNANCY (G)**

SN: Include here Abortion.  
BT: REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM  
RT: CHILDBIRTH  
RT: FERTILITY  
RT: FOETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME  
RT: FOETAL DRUG SYNDROME  
RT: FOETUS

**PRESCHOOLS (G)**

BT: SCHOOLS

**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS (G)**

SN: Use for drugs prescribed by medical practitioners. Use more specific terms if possible.  
Use for Medicines; Medications;

NT: ANALGESICS  
NT: ANTAGONISTS  
NT: ANTIBIOTICS  
NT: ANTICONVULSANTS  
NT: ANTIDEPRESSANTS  
NT: ANTIHISTAMINES  
NT: BARBITURATES  
NT: BENZODIAZEPINES  
NT: MAJOR TRANQUILLISERS  
NT: MINOR TRANQUILLISERS  
NT: OPIOIDS  
BT: DRUGS  
RT: OTC DRUGS  
RT: OVERPRESCRIBING  
RT: PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY  
RT: PHARMACISTS  
RT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

**PREVENTION (G)**

SN: Use for Primary Prevention  
RT: EDUCATION  
RT: SOCIAL MARKETING

**PREVENTION PROGRAMS (G)**

SN: Use for programs specifically designed to prevent the hazardous use of drugs.

**PRICE ELASTICITY (G)**

BT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS

**PRIMARY CARE (G)**

**PRIMARY PREVENTION (G)**

PT: PREVENTION

PRIMARY SCHOOL STUDENTS (S)  
PT: STUDENTS and PRIMARY SCHOOLS

**PRIMARY SCHOOLS (G)**

SN: Use for Elementary Schools.  
BT: SCHOOLS  
RT: STUDENTS

**PRISONERS (S)**

PT: PRISONS

**PRISONS (G)**

SN: Includes Prisoners; Use for Gaols.  
RT: OFFENDERS  
RT: CRIME  
RT: PUNISHMENT  
RT: SENTENCING

**PRIVACY (G)**

**PROBLEM GAMBLING (S)**

PT: GAMBLING

**PROBLEM DRINKING (G)**

SN: Use for Alcohol abuse; for Public drunkenness use Liquor laws and Problem drinking.  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE  
RT: BINGE DRINKING

**PROBLEM SOLVING (G)**

**PROBLEM USE (G)**

(of drugs)  
BT: PATTERNS OF USE

**PROCLAIMED PLACES (S)**

PT: SOBERING UP CENTRES

**PRODUCT LABELLING (S)**

PT: LABELLING

**PROFESSIONAL TRAINING (G)**

SN: Use for Training.  
RT: COMPETENCY BASED TRAINING  
RT: EDUCATION

**PROFESSIONAL-CLIENT RELATIONS (G)**

NT: DOCTOR-PATIENT RELATIONS  
NT: PSYCHIATRIST-PATIENT RELATIONS  
NT: PSYCHOLOGIST-PATIENT RELATIONS

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

### PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT (G)

PROGRAM EVALUATION (S)  
PT: EVALUATION

### PROJECT MATCH (G)

PROMOTION (S)  
PT: HEALTH PROMOTION  
PT: MARKETING

### PROPANE (G)

BT: INHALANTS  
BT: GASES

PROSECUTIONS (S)  
PT: LEGAL ASPECTS

### PROSTITUTION (G)

BT: CRIME  
RT: CORRUPTION  
RT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

### PROTECTIVE FACTORS (G)

RT: RISK FACTORS  
RT: RESILIENCE

### PSILOCYBIN (G)

SN: Derived from mushrooms  
BT: HALLUCINOGENS

PSYCHEDELIC DRUGS (S)  
PT: HALLUCINOGENS

### PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS (G)

NT: ANXIETY DISORDERS  
NT: BEHAVIOUR DISORDERS  
NT: DEPRESSION  
NT: EATING DISORDERS  
NT: MOOD DISORDERS  
NT: NEUROSIS  
NT: PERSONALITY DISORDERS  
NT: PSYCHOSIS  
NT: SCHIZOPHRENIA  
RT: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS  
RT: PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING  
RT: STRESS

### PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALS (G)

PSYCHIATRIST-PATIENT RELATIONS (G)  
BT: PROFESSIONAL-CLIENT RELATIONS

### PSYCHIATRISTS (G)

BT: HEALTH WORKERS

### PSYCHOANALYSIS (S)

PT: PSYCHOTHERAPY

### PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS (G)

NT: GRIEF  
NT: LOCUS OF CONTROL  
NT: PERSONALITY  
NT: SELF CONCEPT  
NT: STRESS  
RT: COUNSELLING  
RT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS  
RT: PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING  
RT: PSYCHOTHERAPY

### PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING (G)

NT: CALIFORNIA PSYCHOLOGICAL  
INVENTORY  
RT: PERSONALITY TESTS  
RT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS  
RT: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS

### PSYCHOLOGIST-PATIENT RELATIONS (G)

BT: PROFESSIONAL-CLIENT RELATIONS

### PSYCHOLOGISTS (G)

BT: HEALTH WORKERS

### PSYCHOMOTOR FUNCTIONS (S)

PT: PERFORMANCE EFFECTS

### PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY (G)

### PSYCHOSIS (G)

BT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS  
RT: FLASHBACKS  
RT: MANIC DEPRESSIVE ILLNESS  
RT: NEUROSIS  
RT: SCHIZOPHRENIA

### PSYCHOTHERAPY (G)

SN: Use for Psychoanalysis.  
BT: TREATMENT  
RT: ART THERAPY  
RT: COUNSELLING  
RT: FAMILY THERAPY  
RT: GESTALT THERAPY  
RT: GROUP THERAPY  
RT: MUSIC THERAPY  
RT: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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PTSD (S)  
PT: POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER

PUBLIC DRUNKENNESS (S)  
PT: PROBLEM DRINKING and LIQUOR LAWS

**PUBLIC HEALTH** (G)  
SN: Use for Community Health;  
RT: EPIDEMIOLOGY  
RT: MORBIDITY  
RT: MORTALITY  
RT: NEW PUBLIC HEALTH  
RT: WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION

PUBLIC OPINION (S)  
PT: ATTITUDIES

**PUBLIC RELATIONS** (G)  
RT: ADVERTISING  
RT: COMMUNICATION

PUBLIC SECTOR (S)  
PT: GOVERNMENT

**PUBLIC SPACES** (G)

**PUBLICATIONS** (G)  
NT: ABSTRACTS  
NT: ANNUAL REPORTS  
NT: BIBLIOGRAPHIES  
NT: BOOK REVIEWS  
NT: COMICS  
NT: LITERATURE REVIEWS  
NT: MAGAZINES  
NT: NEWSPAPERS  
NT: PAMPHLETS  
RT: INFORMATION RESOURCES

PUBS (S)  
PT: BARS

**PUERTO RICO** (G)

**PUNISHMENT** (G)  
RT: CRIME  
RT: PRISONS  
RT: SENTENCING

**PURITY** (G)

PUSHERS (S)  
PT: TRAFFICKING

### Q

**QATAR** (G)

QUAALUDE (S)  
PT: METHAQUALONE

**QUALITATIVE RESEARCH** (G)  
BT: RESEARCH  
RT: ETHNOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

**QUALITY CONTROL** (G)  
RT: ACCREDITATION  
RT: STANDARDS

**QUALITY OF LIFE** (G)

**QUEENSLAND** (G)  
BT: AUSTRALIA

**QUESTIONNAIRES** (G)  
SN: See also names of Questionnaires  
BT: METHODOLOGY

### R

**RADIO** (G)  
BT: MEDIA  
RT: MAGAZINES  
RT: NEWSPAPERS  
RT: TELEVISION

RAM (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: AMYL NITRITE

**RANDOM BREATH TESTING** (G)  
SN: Use for RBT.  
RT: ALCOHOL USE and SCREENING  
RT: BREATHALYSER  
RT: DRINK DRIVING  
RT: LIQUOR LAWS  
RT: TESTING ISSUES

**RANDOM DRUG TESTING** (G)  
RT: DRUG USE and SCREENING  
RT: TESTING ISSUES

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**RANDOMISED CONTROLLED TRIALS (G)**

SN: Type of clinical trial in which two or more groups are chosen at random, one receiving the service, the other not.

BT: METHODOLOGY

RT: CLINICAL TRIALS

**RAPE (S)**

PT: SEXUAL ASSAULT

**RAPID OPIATE DETOXIFICATION (G)**

**RATIONAL-EMOTIVE THERAPY (G)**

SN: Use for RET.

BT: COGNITIVE BEHAVIOURAL APPROACH

**RAVES (S)**

PT: DANCE PARTIES

**RBT (S)**

PT: RANDOM BREATH TESTING

**READINESS TO CHANGE QUESTIONNAIRE**

(G)

**RECEPTORS (G)**

**RECIDIVISM (S)**

PT: RELAPSE

**RECREATIONAL USE (S)**

PT: LEISURE

**RECRUITMENT (G)**

**REHABILITATION (S)**

PT: TREATMENT

**RELAPSE (G)**

SN: Use for Recidivism. Use RELAPSE and CRIME to indicate a chronic tendency to repeat criminal behaviour. Use with name of drug to indicate a return to dependent or problem use, e.g. ALCOHOL USE and RELAPSE.

BT: PATTERNS OF USE

**RELAPSE PREVENTION (G)**

SN: Previously incorporated in Relapse.

BT: TREATMENT MODELS

RT: AFTERCARE

**RELATIONS (s)**

SN: Use narrower terms when indexing.

NT: DOCTOR-PATIENT RELATIONS

NT: INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS

NT: PARENT-CHILD RELATIONS

NT: PEER RELATIONS

NT: PROFESSIONAL-CLIENT RELATIONS

NT: PSYCHIATRIST-PATIENT RELATIONS

NT: PSYCHOLOGIST-PATIENT RELATIONS

**RELAXATION (G)**

BT: ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS

**RELIABILITY (G)**

**RELIGIOUS ASPECTS (G)**

RT: CULTS

RT: CULTURAL ASPECTS

RT: RITES AND CEREMONIES

RT: SPIRITUAL ASPECTS

**REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM (G)**

NT: FERTILITY

NT: PREGNANCY

BT: BODY

RT: BREASTFEEDING

RT: GENETICS

RT: HORMONES

RT: MENSTRUAL CYCLE

RT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

**REPUBLIC OF SEYCHELLES (S)**

PT: SEYCHELLES

**RESEARCH (G)**

**RESEARCH METHODS (S)**

PT: METHODOLOGY

**RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT (G)**

BT: TREATMENT

RT: HALFWAY HOUSES

RT: THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITIES

**RESILIENCE (G)**

RT: PROTECTIVE FACTORS

**RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (G)**

**RESPIRATORY DISEASES (G)**

NT: ASTHMA

NT: EMPHYSEMA

NT: LUNG CANCER

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

NT: TUBERCULOSIS  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS

**RESPIRATORY SYSTEM** (G)  
BT: BODY

RESPONSIBLE BEVERAGE SERVICE (S)  
PT: PATRON CARE

**RESTAURANTS** (G)  
BT: DRINKING PLACES

RET (S)  
PT: RATIONAL-EMOTIVE THERAPY

**RETRACTABLE SYRINGES** (G)  
BT: NEEDLES AND SYRINGES

REVENUE (S)  
PT: TAXATION

REVIEW LITERATURE (S)  
PT: LITERATURE REVIEWS

**RISK FACTORS** (G)  
RT: PROTECTIVE FACTORS  
SN: Individual attributes, individual characteristics, situational conditions, or environmental contexts that increase the probability of drug use or abuse or a transition in level of involvement with drugs (Clayton, R.R. 1995) Transitions in drug use... p  
BT: STATISTICS

**RISK PERCEPTION** (G)  
BT: COGNITIVE ASPECTS

**RISK-TAKING** (G)  
BT: BEHAVIOUR

RITALIN (S)  
PT: METHYLPHENIDATE

**rites and ceremonies** (G)  
RT: CULTURAL ASPECTS  
RT: RELIGIOUS ASPECTS

RIVOTRIL (S)  
SN: Also known as Rivers. Brand name for Clonazepam. Used for the treatment of epilepsy. Has marked sedative effects.  
PT: BENZODIAZEPINES

**ROHYPNOL** (G)

SN: Brand name for Flunitrazepam. Also known as Rohys, Rambo, Rophies, Roches, Roofies, Ruffies, Ropes, Rib,  
BT: BENZODIAZEPINES  
RT: DRINK SPIKING  
RT: RAPE

ROIDS (S)  
PT: STEROIDS

**ROLE MODELS** (G)

**ROMANIA** (G)

**ROUTES OF ADMINISTRATION** (G)  
NT: IV DRUG USE  
NT: SMOKING  
NT: SNIFFING  
NT: SNORTING

**ROYAL COMMISSION INTO ABORIGINAL DEATHS IN CUSTODY** (G)

**RURAL ASPECTS** (G)  
BT: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES  
RT: URBAN ASPECTS

RUSH (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: AMYL NITRITE

**RUSSIA** (G)  
SN: Use for Russia (Federation) (1991- ). For the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, use SOVIET UNION.

## S

SAAST (S)  
PT: SELF ADMINISTERED ALCOHOLISM SCREENING TEST

**SAFE INJECTING FACILITIES** (G)  
RT: DRUG CONSUMPTION ROOMS  
SN: Legally sanctioned facilities where injecting occurs under medical supervision. For non-medically supervised places, use SHOOTING GALLERIES.  
RT: HARM REDUCTION

SAFE INJECTING ROOMS (S)  
PT: SAFE INJECTING FACILITIES

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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**SAFE SEX** (S)  
PT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

**SAFETY** (G)  
RT: FIRST AID  
RT: OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY

**SALIVA TESTS** (G)

**SALVATION ARMY** (G)

**SAMOA** (G)

**SATYR** (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: AMYL NITRITE

**SAUDI ARABIA** (G)

**SCANDINAVIA** (G)

**SCHIZOPHRENIA** (G)  
BT: PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS  
RT: PSYCHOSES

**SCHOOLS** (G)  
SN: Use for all types of schools.  
NT: PRESCHOOLS  
NT: PRIMARY SCHOOLS  
NT: SECONDARY SCHOOLS

**SCOTLAND** (G)  
BT: UNITED KINGDOM

**SCREENING** (G)  
SN: Was ALCOHOL SCREENING, DRUG  
SCREENING prior to 1992  
RT: ASSESSMENT  
RT: DIAGNOSIS

**SEASONAL VARIATIONS** (G)  
SN: Use for calendar year fluctuations in use, or  
behaviour.

**SECONAL** (S)  
PT: BARBITURATES

**SECONDARY PREVENTION** (S))  
PT: INTERVENTION

**SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS** (S)  
PT: STUDENTS and SECONDARY SCHOOLS

**SECONDARY SCHOOLS** (G)  
BT: SCHOOLS  
RT: STUDENTS

**SEDATIVE-HYPNOTICS** (G)  
NT: ALCOHOL  
NT: BARBITURATES  
NT: BENZODIAZEPINES  
NT: KAVA

**SEDATIVES** (S)  
PT: MAJOR TRANQUILLISERS or MINOR  
TRANQUILLISERS

**SEIZURES** (G)

**SELF ADMINISTERED ALCOHOLISM  
SCREENING TEST** (G)  
SN: Use for SAAST.  
BT: ALCOHOL SCREENING

**SELF ASSESSMENT** (S)  
PT: SELF RATING

**SELF CONCEPT** (G)  
SN: Use for Self Esteem.  
BT: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS

**SELF CONTROL** (G)  
SN: Use for Self-control;

**SELF EFFICACY** (G)  
SN: A person's belief in his/her ability to perform  
adequately in a specific task situation.

**SELF ESTEEM** (S)  
PT: SELF CONCEPT

**SELF HARM** (S)  
PT: SELF-MUTILATION

**SELF HELP** (G)  
RT: SELF HELP GROUPS

**SELF HELP GROUPS** (G)  
SN: Use for Consumer Groups. Consumer run  
groups, active in support, education, public  
awareness and advocacy. Include here IV Drug  
User Groups;  
NT: AL-ANON  
NT: AL-ATEEN

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

NT: ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS  
NT: NARCOTICS ANONYMOUS  
NT: WOMEN FOR SOBRIETY  
RT: PEER COUNSELLING  
RT: SELF HELP  
RT: SUPPORT GROUPS

### **SELF-MANAGEMENT (G)**

**SELF-MEDICATION (G)**  
RT: DRUG USE

**SELF-MUTILATION (G)**  
Sn Use for Self harm

**SELF RATING (G)**  
Use for Self-assessment, Self testing  
RT: SCREENING

**SELF REGULATION (G)**  
SN: Use for the self regulation of industries such as the advertising, pharmaceutical or liquor industries.

### **SELF REPORTING (G)**

SENILITY (S)  
PT: DEMENTIA

SENIOR CITIZENS (S)  
PT: AGED ADULTS

**SENSATION SEEKING (G)**  
BT: PERSONALITY

**SENSORY SYSTEM (G)**  
SN: Use for hearing, sight, auditory effects, visual effects.  
BT: BODY  
NT: TASTE  
RT: COGNITIVE ASPECTS  
RT: PERFORMANCE EFFECTS

**SENTENCING (G)**  
RT: DETERRENCE  
RT: LEGAL ASPECTS  
RT: PRISONS  
RT: PUNISHMENT

### **SERBIA (G)**

SEREPAX (S)  
SN: Brand name for Oxazepam.

PT: BENZODIAZEPINES

**SEROTONIN (G)**  
BT: NEUROTRANSMITTERS

SERVER INTERVENTION (S)  
PT: PATRON CARE

**SERVICES (G)**  
SN: Use with EMERGENCIES for Hospital emergency room.  
NT: AFTERCARE  
NT: CONSULTANCY  
NT: OUTREACH  
NT: SHARED CARE  
NT: THROUGH CARE  
RT: EVALUATION  
RT: TREATMENT

**SETTING (G)**  
SN: Immediate physical and social setting in which drug and alcohol use occurs. Use for Drinking Context;  
NT: DRINKING PLACES  
NT: DRUG CONSUMPTION ROOMS  
NT: SAFE INJECTING FACILITIES  
NT: SHOOTING GALLERIES  
RT: CULTURAL ASPECTS  
RT: ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS  
RT: SOCIAL ASPECTS

SEX DIFFERENCES (S)  
PT: GENDER DIFFERENCES

SEX ROLES (S)  
PT: GENDER ROLES

**SEXISM (G)**  
RT: FEMINISM

**SEXUAL ABUSE (G)**  
NT: INCEST  
NT: SEXUAL ASSAULT  
RT: CHILD ABUSE  
RT: VIOLENCE

**SEXUAL ASSAULT (G)**  
NT: DRINK SPIKING  
NT: INCEST  
NT: ROHYPNOL

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR (G)**

SN: Include here Unsafe sex  
BT: BEHAVIOUR  
RT: AIDS  
RT: BISEXUALS  
RT: FERTILITY  
RT: HETEROSEXUALS  
RT: HOMOSEXUALS  
RT: PROSTITUTION  
RT: REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM  
RT: SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION  
RT: SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES

**SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION (G)**

RT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

**SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES (G)**

SN: Use for Syphilis; Gonorrhoea;  
BT: DISEASES AND DISORDERS  
RT: AIDS  
RT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

**SEYCHELLES (G)**

**SHARED CARE (G)**

SN: A structured system for achieving integration of care across multiple autonomous providers and services, including GPs and specialist services  
BT: SERVICES

**SHOOTING GALLERIES (G)**

SN: Use for non-medically supervised, illegal injecting places. For legally sanctioned, medically facilities, use SAFE INJECTING FACILITIES OR DRUG CONSUMPTIONS ROOMS  
BT: SETTING  
RT: IV DRUG USE  
RT: NEEDLE SHARING

**SIBERIA (G)**

**SIBLINGS (G)**

BT: FAMILY

**SICKNESS BENEFITS (S)**

PT: PENSIONS AND BENEFITS

**SIDS (S)**

PT: SUDDEN INFANT DEATH SYNDROME

**SINGAPORE (G)**

**SINGLE PARENTS (G)**

BT: PARENTS  
RT: PARTNERS  
RT: WIDOWED PERSONS

**SINGLE PHOTON EMISSION COMPUTED**

**TOMOGRAPHY (G)**

SN: Use for SPECT;  
BT: IMAGING

**SKAG (S)**

SN: Street name.  
PT: HEROIN

**SKELETAL SYSTEM (S)**

PT: MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

**SKID ROW (S)**

PT: HOMELESSNESS

**SKILLS TRAINING (G)**

**SKIN (G)**

**SLANG (G)**

RT: TERMINOLOGY

**SLEEP (G)**

SN: Include here Dreams; Insomnia.

**SLOVAK REPUBLIC (G)**

SN: In January 1993, Czechoslovakia was divided into two independent states, the Slovak Republic and the Czech Republic.  
RT: CZECH REPUBLIC  
RT: CZECHOSLOVAKIA

**SLOVENIA (G)**

**SMACK (S)**

SN: Street name.  
PT: HEROIN

**SMART DRUGS (G)**

BT: DRUGS

**SMOKELESS TOBACCO (G)**

SN: New term Aug 1995. Previously indexed as TOBACCO. Use for Snuff, Chewing Tobacco, etc.  
BT: TOBACCO

**SMOKING (G)**

BT: ROUTES OF ADMINISTRATION

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

- RT: NICOTINE  
RT: PASSIVE SMOKING  
RT: TOBACCO  
RT: TOBACCO INDUSTRY
- SMOKING CESSATION (S)  
PT: SMOKING and CESSATION
- SNIFFER DOGS** (G)  
BT: ENFORCEMENT
- SNORTING** (G)  
BT: ROUTES OF ADMINISTRATION
- SNOW (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: COCAINE
- SNUFF (S)  
PT: SMOKELESS TOBACCO
- SOBERING UP CENTRES** (G)  
SN: Include here Proclaimed places.
- SOCIAL ASPECTS** (G)  
RT: CULTURAL ASPECTS  
RT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS  
RT: POLITICAL ASPECTS  
RT: SETTING
- SOCIAL DRINKING (S)  
PT: LEISURE
- SOCIAL LEARNING THEORY** (G)  
RT: EXPECTANCIES
- SOCIAL MARKETING** (G)  
SN: Social marketing refers to the "design, implementation and control of programs to influence the acceptability of social ideas" (P. Kotler, G. Zaltman, 1971)  
RT: PREVENTION  
RT: MEDIA and CAMPAIGNS
- SOCIAL MODEL OF HEALTH (S)  
PT: NEW PUBLIC HEALTH
- SOCIAL NETWORKS** (G)  
SN: Social relations and links between individuals which may result in access to SOCIAL SUPPORT.  
RT: SOCIAL SUPPORT
- SOCIAL ROLES** (G)
- NT: GENDER ROLES
- SOCIAL SKILLS** (G)
- SOCIAL SKILLS TRAINING** (G)  
RT: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION
- SOCIAL SUPPORT** (G)  
RT: SOCIAL NETWORKS
- SOCIAL WORK** (G)
- SOCIAL WORKERS** (G)  
SN: Use for Welfare Workers.  
BT: HEALTH WORKERS
- SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS** (G)  
BT: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES
- SOCIOLOGY** (G)
- SOFT DRINKS** (G)  
RT: NON ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES
- SOFTWARE** (G)
- SOLOMON ISLANDS** (G)
- SOLVENT ABUSE (S)  
PT: VOLATILE SOLVENTS
- SOMALIA (S)  
PT: AFRICA
- SOUTH AFRICA** (G)  
BT: AFRICA
- SOUTH AMERICA** (G)  
SN: Use for Latin America.  
NT: ARGENTINA  
NT: BOLIVIA  
NT: BRAZIL  
NT: CHILE  
NT: COLOMBIA  
NT: PERU  
NT: URUGUAY  
NT: VENEZUELA
- SOUTH AUSTRALIA** (G)  
BT: AUSTRALIA
- SOUTH KOREA** (G)  
SN: Use for the period 1945 onwards.

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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BT: KOREA

**SOUTHEAST ASIA** (G)

**SOVIET UNION** (G)

SN: For the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, use SOVIET UNION. For the republics that constituted the Soviet Union, use the names of the republics.

**SPAIN** (G)

**SPECIAL K** (S)

SN: Street name.  
PT: KETAMINE

**SPECT** (S)

PT: SINGLE PHOTON EMISSION COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY

**SPECIALISTS** (G)

**SPEED** (S)

SN: Street name.  
PT: AMPHETAMINES

**SPIRITS** (G)

BT: ALCOHOL  
RT: LIQUOR INDUSTRY

**SPIRITUAL ASPECTS** (G)

SN: Use for Spirituality  
RT: RELIGIOUS ASPECTS

**SPIRITUALITY** (S)

PT: SPIRITUAL ASPECTS

**SPONSORSHIP** (G)

RT: ADVERTISING

**SPONTANEOUS REMISSION** (S)

PT: NATURAL RECOVERY

**SPORT** (G)

SN: Include here Athletes;  
NT: BLOOD DOPING  
RT: STEROIDS

**SPOUSES** (S)

PT: PARTNERS

**SRI LANKA** (G)

SN: Use for Ceylon.

**STANDARD DRINKS** (G)

SN: New term 1995. Previously indexed as ALCOHOL CONTENT. A standard drink is any drink that contains 8-10g of absolute alcohol.

RT: ALCOHOL CONTENT

**STANDARDS** (G)

RT: ACCREDITATION  
RT: QUALITY CONTROL  
RT: BEST PRACTICE  
RT: EVIDENCE BASED MEDICINE

**STATISTICS** (G)

NT: RISK FACTORS  
RT: MATHEMATICAL MODELS  
RT: SURVEYS

**STEPPING-STONE HYPOTHESIS** (S)

PT: GATEWAY THEORY

**STEROIDS** (G)

SN: Use for Anabolic Steroids.  
RT: BLOOD DOPING  
RT: SPORT

**STIMULANTS** (G)

SN: Use for general articles only. For specific stimulants use the appropriate heading e.g. COCAINE.

NT: AMPHETAMINES  
NT: BETEL NUT  
NT: CAFFEINE  
NT: COCAINE  
NT: EPHEDRINE  
NT: KHAT  
NT: TOBACCO  
BT: DRUGS

**STOMACH** (S)

PT: GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM

**STRATEGIC PLANNING** (G)

RT: MANAGEMENT

**STREET DRUGS** (S)

PT: DRUG USE

**STRESS** (G)

BT: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS  
RT: ANXIETY  
RT: BLOOD PRESSURE  
RT: BURNOUT

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

RT: DEPRESSION  
RT: LIFE EVENTS  
RT: NEUROSIS  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

STRESSFUL EVENTS (S)  
PT: LIFE EVENTS

STROKE (S)  
PT: CEREBROVASCULAR DISORDERS

**STUDENTS** (G)  
SN: Use the term STUDENTS with the type of institution, e.g. Tertiary Students use STUDENTS and UNIVERSITIES.  
NT: MEDICAL STUDENTS  
RT: PRIMARY SCHOOLS  
RT: SECONDARY SCHOOLS  
RT: UNIVERSITIES  
RT: YOUTH

**SUBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT** (G)  
RT: SELF REPORTING

SUCCESS RATES (S)  
PT: TREATMENT OUTCOMES

**SUDDEN INFANT DEATH SYNDROME** (G)  
SN: Use for SIDS.

**SUICIDE** (G)

SUPERVISION (S)  
PT: MANAGEMENT

**SUPPLY AND DEMAND** (G)  
BT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS

**SUPPLY REDUCTION** (G)  
NT: POLICY

**SUPPORT GROUPS** (G)  
SN: Groups with professional input for people with similar problems.  
RT: SELF HELP GROUPS

**SURVEYS** (G)  
BT: METHODOLOGY  
RT: STATISTICS

SWAZILAND (S)

PT: AFRICA

**SWEDEN** (G)

**SWITZERLAND** (G)

SYPHILIS (S)  
PT: SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES

**SYRIA** (G)

**SYRINGE DISPOSAL** (G)  
RT: NEEDLES AND SYRINGES

SYRINGES (S)  
PT: NEEDLES AND SYRINGES

### I

TAFE COLLEGES (S)  
PT: UNIVERSITIES

**TAIWAN** (G)  
RT: CHINA  
RT: PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA

TAJIKISTAN (S)  
PT: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

**TANZANIA** (G)  
BT: AFRICA

**TAR** (G)

**TASMANIA** (G)  
BT: AUSTRALIA

**TASTE** (G)  
BT: SENSORY SYSTEM

**TAXATION** (G)  
SN: Include here tariffs, duties, excises, etc. Use for Revenue.  
BT: POLICY  
RT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS

TEA (S)  
PT: CAFFEINE

**TEACHERS** (G)

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER** (G)  
RT: DIFFUSION OF INNOVATIONS  
RT: INFORMATION DISSEMINATION

**TEENAGERS** (S)  
PT: YOUTH

**TELEPHONE COUNSELLING** (G)  
SN: Include here Hotlines. Helplines  
BT: COUNSELLING

**TELEVISION** (G)  
BT: MEDIA  
RT: MAGAZINES  
RT: NEWSPAPERS  
RT: RADIO

**TEMPERATURE** (S)  
PT: BODY TEMPERATURE

**TERMINOLOGY** (G)  
SN: Include here works on Definitions, Jargon, etc.  
RT: SLANG

**TERTIARY INSTITUTIONS** (S)  
PT: UNIVERSITIES

**TERTIARY PREVENTION** (S)  
PT: TREATMENT

**TERTIARY STUDENTS** (S)  
PT: STUDENTS and UNIVERSITIES

**TESTING ISSUES** (G)  
SN: Use for general discussion on the issue of testing for alcohol or other drug use.  
RT: AIDS  
RT: ALCOHOL and SCREENING  
RT: BLOOD TESTS  
RT: BREATHALYSER  
RT: CIVIL RIGHTS  
RT: DRUG USE and SCREENING  
RT: ETHICAL ASPECTS  
RT: LEGAL ASPECTS  
RT: PILL TESTING  
RT: PREVENTION  
RT: RANDOM BREATH TESTING  
RT: RANDOM DRUG TESTING  
RT: URINALYSIS  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**THAILAND** (G)

**THC** (G)  
SN: Use for Tetrahydrocannabinol. Main active ingredient of cannabis.  
BT: CANNABIS

**THEATRE** (G)

**THEORETICAL MODELS** (G)

**THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITIES** (G)  
BT: TREATMENT  
RT: HALFWAY HOUSES  
RT: RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT

**THERAPEUTIC USE** (G)

**THERAPY** (S)  
PT: TREATMENT

**THIAMINE** (G)  
SN: Use for Vitamin B1.  
BT: VITAMINS  
RT: WERNICKE-KORSAKOFF SYNDROME

**THIRD WORLD** (S)  
PT: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

**THROUGH CARE** (G)  
BT: SERVICES

**THYROID GLAND** (S)  
PT: ENDOCRINE SYSTEM

**TOBACCO** (G)  
SN: Use for the physiological effects of tobacco. For cigarette smoking use SMOKING and TOBACCO. Use NICOTINE where specifically indicated.  
NT: NICOTINE  
NT: SMOKELESS TOBACCO  
BT: STIMULANTS  
RT: PASSIVE SMOKING  
RT: SMOKING  
RT: TOBACCO INDUSTRY

**TOBACCO INDUSTRY** (G)  
BT: INDUSTRY  
RT: ADVERTISING  
RT: PASSIVE SMOKING  
RT: SMOKING  
RT: TOBACCO

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

**TOLERANCE (G)**

RT: DEPENDENCY  
RT: WITHDRAWAL

**TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS (S)**

PT: ABORIGINES

**TONGA (G)**

**TOPS ... (S)**

PT: TREATMENT OUTCOME PROSPECTIVE  
STUDY

**TOXICITY (G)**

RT: ADVERSE EFFECTS  
RT: PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS

**TOXICOLOGY (G)**

**TRADE UNIONS (G)**

RT: INDUSTRY  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**TRADITIONAL MEDICINE (G)**

RT: ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS

**TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS (G)**

BT: ACCIDENTS  
RT: DRINK DRIVING  
RT: DROWNINGS  
RT: INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

**TRAFFICKING (G)**

SN: Include here Pushers; Dealing;  
BT: CRIME  
RT: CORRUPTION

**TRAINING (S)**

PT: PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

**TRANQUILLISERS (S)**

PT: MINOR TRANQUILLISERS or MAJOR  
TRANQUILLISERS

**TRANSDERMAL NICOTINE (S)**

PT: NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY

**TRANSMISSION (G)**

SN: Used for the transmission of disease from man  
to man

**TRANSPORTATION (G)**

**TRAUMA (G)**

**TREATIES (S)**

PT: LAWS and INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

**TREATMENT (G)**

SN: Use for Tertiary Prevention i.e. stopping or  
reversing the progress of a serious disorder or  
problem. Use for all therapies unless specified as  
narrower terms. Use for Rehabilitation.

NT: AFTERCARE

NT: COUNSELLING

NT: DETOXIFICATION

NT: FOLLOW-UP

NT: GROUP THERAPY

NT: INPATIENT TREATMENT

NT: OUTPATIENT TREATMENT

NT: PHARMACOTHERAPY

NT: PSYCHOTHERAPY

NT: SHARED CARE

NT: THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITIES

NT: THROUGH CARE

RT: ACCESS

RT: ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS

RT: BARRIERS TO TREATMENT

RT: COMPULSORY REFERRAL

RT: DIVERSION

RT: ENTRY TO TREATMENT

RT: HALFWAY HOUSES

RT: INTERVENTION

RT: MATCHING

RT: SERVICES

RT: TREATMENT OUTCOMES

**TREATMENT BARRIERS (S)**

PT: BARRIERS TO TREATMENT

**TREATMENT GOALS (G)**

NT: ABSTINENCE

NT: MAINTENANCE

NT: REDUCTION

**TREATMENT ENTRY (S)**

PT: ENTRY TO TREATMENT

**TREATMENT MODELS (G)**

NT: COGNITIVE BEHAVIOURAL APPROACH

NT: COMMUNITY REINFORCEMENT

APPROACH

NT: DISEASE CONCEPT

NT: MINNESOTA MODEL

NT: RELAPSE PREVENTION

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

### TREATMENT OUTCOMES (G)

SN: Include here Dropout Rates, Success Rates, Attrition, etc. See also names of studies, e.g. TREATMENT OUTCOME PROSPECTIVE STUDY; AUSTRALIAN TREATMENT OUTCOME STUDY; DRUG ABUSE TREATMENT OUTCOME STUDIES; NATIONAL TREATMENT OUTCOME RESEARCH STUDY  
BT: OUTCOMES  
RT: COMPLIANCE  
RT: EVALUATION  
RT: FOLLOW-UP STUDIES  
RT: NATURAL RECOVERY  
RT: TREATMENT

### TREATMENT PROCESS (G)

TRICYCLICS (S)  
PT: ANTIDEPRESSANTS

### TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO (G)

TRIPS (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: LSD

### TRUANCY (G)

TUBERCULOSIS (G)  
BT: RESPIRATORY DISEASES

TUNISIA (S)  
PT: AFRICA

TURKEY (G)  
SN: Use for Asia Minor.

TURKMENISTAN (S)  
PT: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

### TWEAK (G)

SN: Screening test. A mnemonic for Tolerance (how many drinks can you hold?-6 or more is positive), friends Worried about patient's drinking, taking a drink first thing in the morning (Eye-opener), blackouts (Amnesia), and a felt need to Cut down.  
RT: ALCOHOL USE and SCREENING

TWELVE STEPS (S)  
PT: ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS

### TWIN STUDIES (G)

SN: Include here studies of all multiple births.  
BT: METHODOLOGY  
RT: FAMILY  
RT: GENETICS

TWINS (S)  
PT: TWIN STUDIES

### TYPOLOGY (G)

## U

UGANDA (S)  
PT: AFRICA

UK (S)  
PT: UNITED KINGDOM

### UKRAINE....(G)

ULTRA RAPID OPIATE DETOXIFICATION (S)  
PT: RAPID OPIATE DETOXIFICATION

UN (S)  
PT: UNITED NATIONS

UNDERAGE DRINKING (S)  
PT: ALCOHOL USE and YOUTH

UNEMPLOYMENT (G)  
RT: ECONOMIC ASPECTS  
RT: EMPLOYMENT

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (S)  
PT: SOVIET UNION

### UNITED ARAB EMIRATES (G)

UNITED KINGDOM (G)  
SN: Use for UK; Great Britain.  
NT: ENGLAND  
NT: NORTHERN IRELAND  
NT: SCOTLAND  
NT: WALES  
RT: EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

UNITED NATIONS (G)  
SN: Use for UN.  
BT: INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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RT: WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (S)  
PT: USA

**UNIVERSITIES** (G)  
SN: Use for all tertiary institutions.

UNSAFE SEX (S)  
PT: SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

UPPERS (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: AMPHETAMINES

**URAGUAY** (G)  
BT: SOUTH AMERICA

**URBAN ASPECTS** (G)  
BT: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES  
RT: RURAL ASPECTS

**URINALYSIS** (G)

**URINARY SYSTEM** (G)  
SN: Use for Kidneys; Bladder;  
BT: BODY

**USA** (G)  
SN: Use for United States of America.

USER GROUPS (S)  
PT: SELF HELP GROUPS

USSR (S)  
PT: SOVIET UNION

**UTILISATION** (G)

UZBEKISTAN (S)  
PT: COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

### V

**VALIDITY** (G)  
SN: The degree to which a questionnaire, survey instrument or other research tool measures what it claims to do.  
RT: METHODOLOGY

VALIUM (S)  
SN: Brand name for Diazepam. Street name Vs or Vees.  
PT: BENZODIAZEPINES

**VANUATU** (G)

**VENDING MACHINES** (G)  
RT: CIGARETTE VENDORS

**VENEZUELA** (G)  
BT: SOUTH AMERICA

**VICTORIA** (G)  
BT: AUSTRALIA

VIDEOS (S)  
PT: AUDIOVISUALS

**VIETNAM** (G)

**VIETNAMESE AUSTRALIANS** (G)  
BT: ETHNIC GROUPS

**VIOLENCE** (G)  
NT: DOMESTIC VIOLENCE  
RT: AGGRESSION  
RT: ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS  
RT: CRIME  
RT: DELINQUENCY  
RT: SEXUAL ABUSE

VITAMIN B1 (S)  
PT: THIAMINE

VITAMIN K (S)  
SN: Street name.  
PT: KETAMINE

**VITAMINS** (G)  
NT: THIAMINE  
RT: DIET

**VOLATILE SOLVENTS** (G)  
SN: Use for inhalation of volatile solvents such as paint thinners & removers, dry cleaning fluid, petrol, correction fluids.  
BT: INHALANTS  
NT: GLUE SNIFFING  
NT: PETROL SNIFFING

VOLATILE SUBSTANCES (S)

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

PT: VOLATILE SOLVENTS

**VOLUNTEERS** (G)

### W

**WALES** (G)  
BT: UNITED KINGDOM

**WEED** (S)  
SN: Street name  
PT: CANNABIS

**WEIGHT GAIN** (S)  
PT: BODY WEIGHT

**WEIGHT LOSS** (S)  
PT: BODY WEIGHT

**WELFARE** (S)  
PT: PENSIONS AND BENEFITS

**WELFARE WORKERS** (S)  
PT: SOCIAL WORKERS

**WERNICKE-KORSAKOFF SYNDROME** (G)  
RT: BRAIN DAMAGE  
RT: KORSAKOFF PSYCHOSIS  
RT: THIAMINE  
RT: WERNICKES ENCEPHALOPATHY

**WERNICKES ENCEPHALOPATHY** (G)  
SN: Use for Wernicke's Encephalopathy.  
RT: KORSAKOFF PSYCHOSIS  
RT: WERNICKE-KORSAKOFF SYNDROME

**WEST GERMANY** (G)  
SN: Use for the Federal Republic of Germany (1949-1990).  
BT: GERMANY

**WEST INDIES** (G)

**WESTERN AUSTRALIA** (G)  
BT: AUSTRALIA

**WESTERN EUROPE** (G)  
BT: EUROPE  
RT: EASTERN EUROPE

**WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS** (G)  
BT: OCCUPATIONAL STATUS  
RT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

**WHO** (S)  
PT: WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION

**WIDOWED PERSONS** (G)  
BT: FAMILY  
RT: SINGLE PARENTS

**WINE** (G)  
NT: CASK WINE  
NT: WINE COOLERS  
BT: ALCOHOL  
RT: LIQUOR INDUSTRY  
RT: WINE INDUSTRY

**WINE COOLERS** (G)  
BT: WINE

**WINE INDUSTRY** (G)  
BT: LIQUOR INDUSTRY  
RT: WINE

**WITHDRAWAL** (G)  
SN: Use for Cold Turkey; Craving;  
RT: DEPENDENCY  
RT: DETOXIFICATION  
RT: TOLERANCE

**WIVES** (S)  
PT: PARTNERS

**WOMEN** (G)  
SN: Use for Females;  
RT: GENDER DIFFERENCES

**WOMEN FOR SOBRIETY** (G)  
BT: SELF HELP GROUPS

**WOOD ALCOHOL** (S)  
PT: METHYL ALCOHOL

**WORK PERFORMANCE** (S)  
PT: JOB PERFORMANCE

**WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT.....(G)**  
SN: Workforce development is a multifaceted approach which addresses the range of factors impacting on the ability of the alcohol and other drugs (AOD) workforce to function with maximum effectiveness

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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### **WORKING ENVIRONMENT** (G)

SN: Use for Workplace. Include here general discussions on Employees.

RT: ABSENTEEISM  
RT: ALCOHOL RELATED PROBLEMS  
RT: APPRENTICES  
RT: BLUE-COLLAR WORKERS  
RT: EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS  
RT: IMPAIRED PROFESSIONALS  
RT: INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS  
RT: JOB PERFORMANCE  
RT: JOB SATISFACTION  
RT: MANAGEMENT  
RT: OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY  
RT: ORGANISATIONAL CULTURE  
RT: STRESS  
RT: TESTING ISSUES  
RT: TRADE UNIONS  
RT: WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

### **WORKPLACE** (S)

PT: WORKING ENVIRONMENT

### **WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION** (G)

SN: Use for WHO;  
BT: INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION  
RT: PUBLIC HEALTH  
RT: UNITED NATIONS

### **WRITING** (G)

## **X**

### **XTC** (S)

SN: Street name  
PT: MDMA

## **Y**

### **YEMEN.....(G)**

### **YOGA** (G)

BT: ALTERNATIVE TREATMENTS

### **YOUNG ADULTS** (G)

SN: Use for persons aged 18-25 years.  
BT: ADULTS  
RT: YOUTH

### **YOUTH** (G)

SN: Use for persons aged 13-18 years;  
Adolescents; Non-school youth;  
RT: DELINQUENCY  
RT: STUDENTS  
RT: YOUNG ADULTS

### **YUGOSLAVIA** (G)

## **Z**

### **ZAMBIA** (G)

BT: AFRICA

### **ZERO TOLERANCE** (G)

BT: POLICY

### **ZIMBABWE** (G)

BT: AFRICA

### **ZYBAN** (S)

SN: Trade name. Use: BUPROPION

## DRUG Database Thesaurus 2009

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